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### List of the genus group names of the family *Noctuidae* of Turkey (*Lepidoptera*)

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**Abstract:** List of the genus group names of the family *Noctuidae* of Turkey (*Lepidoptera*). *Priamus* (Suppl.) 40: 1-30.

In this paper, totally 457 valid genus group names of *Noctuidae* of Turkey are listed alphabetically. Synonymous names and original references are also added. ***Fibigerina*** nom. nov. is proposed for *Silva* Fibiger Hacker, 2007.

**Key words:** *Noctuidae*, *Lepidoptera*, *Fibigerina*, genera, list, nomenclature.

Within the frame of the private Project Entomofauna of Turkey, the authors listed previously the genera of *Pyrilidae* of Turkey (Koçak & Kemal, 2015). Before updating the Checklist of the Lepidoptera of Turkey (Koçak & Kemal, 2009), the authors planned to review the genus group names of the Lepidoptera of Turkey. In the present paper, 457 valid genus group names in the family *Noctuidae* of Turkey are listed in alphabetical order. Synonymous names are arranged alphabetically. Original references are attached to all valid taxa. One replacement name ***Fibigerina*** nom. nov. is proposed for *Silva* Fibiger Hacker, 2007 (see page 30, footnote).

The suprageneric classifications on the World *Noctuidae* and the taxonomical evaluation among numerous genus group names are greatly changed in the last decades. Several contentious issues havenot yet clearly understood sufficiently and used universally. For that reason, and additionally some technical troubles, we are not in a hurry to implement this subject into our database program.

For the detailed and comprehensive bibliography on the Lepidoptera, *vide*: Koçak & Kemal, 2010, 2011.

## List of the genus group names

1. **Abrostola Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): #*Unca* Oken,1813; *Abrostola* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Habrostola* Sodoffsky,1837; *Inguridia* Butler,1879; *Unca* Lhomme,[1929]; *Trigeminostola* Beck,1991; *Asclepistola* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Abrostola* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 88. Type-species: *Phalaena triplasia* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
2. **Acantholipes Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Acantholipes* Lederer,1857; *Docela* Walker,[1866]; *Lasionota* W.Warren,1912 (homonym); *Nolaseniola* Strand,1920; *Isatoolna* Nye,1975 Original Reference: *Acantholipes* Lederer,1857, Noctuinen Eur. 44, 198. Type-species: *Noctua regularis* Hübner,[1813], by monotypy.
3. **Acontia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Acontia* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Tarache* Hübner,[1823]; *Desmophora* Stephens,1829; *Euphasia* Stephens,1830; *Heliothera* Sodoffsky,1837; *Porrotha* Gistel,1848; *Tima* Walker,[1858]; *Pseudalypia* H.Edwards,1874; *Spragueia* Grote,1875; *Trichotarache* Grote,1875; *Hoplotarache* Hampson,1910; *Procirosis* Hampson,1910; *Cardiosace* Hampson,1910; *Fredina* Brandt,1939 Original Reference: *Acontia* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 91. Type-species: *Noctua solaris* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
4. **Acontia (Emmelia) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Emmelia* Hübner,[1821]; *Erotyla* Hübner,1822; *Agrophila* Boisduval,1840; *Ponometia* Herrich-Schäffer,1868; *Fruva* Grote,1877; *Heliodora* Neumoegen,1891; *Graeperia* Grote,1895; *Therasea* Grote,1895; *Trachidia* Hampson,1898; *Tornacantia* Smith,1900; *Conacantia* Smith,1900; *Conochares* Smith,1905; *Neptunia* Barnes & McDunnough,1911; *Hemispargueia* Barnes & McDunnough,1923; *Acropserotarache* Berio,1937; *Emmelacontia* Beck,2000 Original Reference: *Emmelia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 254. Type-species: *Phalaena sulphuarlis* Linnaeus,1767, by monotypy.
5. **Acontia (Uracontia) Beck,1996** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Uracontia* Beck,1996 Original Reference: *Uracontia* Beck,1996, Neue ent. Nachr. 36: 50. Type-species: *Acontia urania* Frivaldsky,1835, by original designation.
6. **Acontiola Staudinger,[1900]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Acontiola* Staudinger,[1900] Original Reference: *Acontiola* Staudinger,[1900], Dt. ent. Z., Iris 12 (1899): 382-383. Type-species: *Acontiola sancta* Staudinger,[1900], by monotypy.
7. **Acrapex Hampson,1894** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Acrapex* Hampson,1894; *Acutipenna* Hampson,1894. Original Reference: *Acrapex* Hampson,1894, Fauna Br. India (Moths) 2: xiii, 286. Type-species: *Leucania prisca* Walker,1866, by original designation.
8. **Acronicta (Hyboma) Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hyboma* Hübner,[1820] Original Reference: *Hyboma* Hübner,[1820], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 200. Type-species: *Noctua strigosa* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Moore,1884.
9. **Acronicta (Subacronicta) Kozhantshikov,1950** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Subacronicta* Kozhantshikov,1950 Original Reference: *Subacronicta* Kozhantshikov,1950, Fauna USSR (Insecta) Lepid. 12: 456. Type-species: *Noctua megacephala* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
10. **Acronicta Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Acronicta* Ochsenheimer,1816 Original Reference: *Acronicta* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 62. Type-species: *Phalaena leporina* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1826.
11. **Acronicta (Triaena) Hübner,1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): #*Apatele* Hübner,1808; *Triaena* Hübner,1818; *Semaphora* Guenée,1841; *Sematophora* Agassiz,1846; *Cuspidia* Chapman,1890 Original Reference: *Triaena* Hübner,1818, Zuträge Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: 21. Type-species: *Phalaena psi* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Grote (1873).
12. **Acronicta (Viminia) Chapman,1890** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Viminia* Chapman,1890; *Pharetra* Hübner,[1820]; *Chamaepora* W.Warren,1909 Original Reference: *Viminia* Chapman,1890, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 1: 26. Type-species: *Phalaena rumicis* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Chapman (1890).
13. **Acronicta (s.str.) Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Acronicta* Ochsenheimer,1816 Original Reference: *Acronicta* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 62. Type-species: *Phalaena leporina* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1826.
14. **Actebia Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Actebia* Stephens,1829; *Hapalia* Hübner,[1821] nec Hbn.,1818; *Dissimactebia* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Actebia* Stephens,1829, Nom. Br. Insects: 41. Type-species: *Phalaena praecox* Linnaeus,1758, by monotypy.

15. **Actebia (s.str.) Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Actebia* Stephens,1829; *Hapalia* Hübner,[1821] nec Hbn.,1818; *Dissimactebia* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Actebia* Stephens,1829, Nom. Br. Insects: 41. Type-species: *Phalaena praecox* Linnaeus,1758, by monotypy.
16. **Actinotia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Actinotia* Hübner,[1821]; *Radinotia* Beck,1996 Original Reference: *Actinotia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 244. Type-species: *Phalaena perspicillaris* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
17. **Aedia Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Aedia* Hübner,[1823]; *Anophia* Guenée,1841 Original Reference: *Aedia* Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 260. Type-species: *Noctua funesta* Esper,1786, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1902.
18. **Aedophron Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Aedophron* Lederer,1857 Original Reference: *Aedophron* Lederer,1857, Noctuiden Eur.: 43, 180. Type-species: *Heliothis rhodites* Eversmann,1851, by monotypy.
19. **Aegle Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Aegle* Hübner,[1823]; *Metaegle* Hampson,1908 Original Reference: *Aegle* Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 257. Type-species: *Tortrix kaekeritziana* Hübner,[1799], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1910.
20. **Agrapha Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Agrapha* Hübner,[1821]; *Acanthoplusia* Dufay,1970; *Ctenoplusia* Dufay,1970. Original Reference: *Agrapha* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 250. Type-species: *Agrapha ahenea* Hübner,[1821] (=glaucia Stoll,1780), by subsequent designation by Grote,1896.
21. **Agrochola Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Agrochola* Hübner,[1821]; *Lycanades* Franclemont,1937; *Alexia De Laever* nec Leach,1817; *Agrolitha* Berio,1980; *Delaeveria* Berio,1980; *Xandria De Laever*,1983; *Pseudanchoscelis* Beck,1991; *Humichola* Beck,1991; *Rufachola* Beck,1991; *Haemachola* Beck,1991; *Thurnerichola* Beck,1991; *Osthelderichola* Beck,1991; *Fissipunctia* Beck,1991; *Aurxanthia* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Agrochola* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 229. Type-species: *Noctua pistacina* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.
22. **Agrochola (Alpichola) Ronkay,1984** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Alpichola* Ronkay,1984 Original Reference: *Alpichola* Ronkay,1984, Acta zool. hung. 30 (1/2): 184. Type-species: *Agrochola egorovi* O.Bang-Haas,1934, by original designation.
23. **Agrochola (Anchoscelis) Guenée,1839** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Anchoscelis* Guenée,1839; *Agrolitha* Berio,1980; *Pseudanchoscelis* Beck,1991; *Humichola* Beck,1991; *Rufachola* Beck,1991; *Thurnerichola* Beck,1991; *Osthelderichola* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Anchoscelis* Guenée,1839, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 8: 483. Type-species: *Noctua nitida* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1841.
24. **Agrochola (Frivaldskyola) Ronkay,1984** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Frivaldskyola* Ronkay,1984 Original Reference: *Frivaldskyola* Ronkay,1984, Acta zool. hung. 30: Type-species: *Cerastis manusetta* Herrich-Schäffer,[1850], by original designation.
25. **Agrochola (Leptologia) Prout,1901** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Leptologia* Prout,1901 Original Reference: *Leptologia* Prout,1901, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 13: 183. Type-species: [*Phalaena*] *lota* Clerck,1759, by original designation.
26. **Agrochola (Propenistra) Berio,1980** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Propenistra* Berio,1980 Original Reference: *Propenistra* Berio,1980, Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Giacomo Doria 83: 15, 18. Type-species: *Noctua laevis* Hübner,[1813], by original designation.
27. **Agrochola (Sunira) Franclemont,1950** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Sunira* Franclemont,1950 Original Reference: *Sunira* Franclemont,1950, Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. 45: 148. Type-species: *Xanthia bicolorago* Guenée,1852, by original designation.
28. **Agrochola (s.str.) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Agrochola* Hübner,[1821]; *Lycanades* Franclemont,1937; *Alexia De Laever* nec Leach,1817; *Agrolitha* Berio,1980; *Delaeveria* Berio,1980; *Xandria De Laever*,1983; *Pseudanchoscelis* Beck,1991; *Humichola* Beck,1991; *Rufachola* Beck,1991; *Haemachola* Beck,1991; *Thurnerichola* Beck,1991; *Osthelderichola* Beck,1991; *Fissipunctia* Beck,1991; *Aurxanthia* Beck,1991 Original eference: *Agrochola* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 229. Type-species: *Noctua pistacina* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.
29. **Agrotis (Crassagrotis) Beck,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Crassagrotis* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Crassagrotis* Beck,1991, Atalanta 22: 180. Type-species: *Noctua crassa* Hübner,[1803], by original designation.
30. **Agrotis (Leucagrotis) Beck,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Leucagrotis* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Leucagrotis* Beck,1991, Atalanta 22: 181. Type-species: *Agrotis graslini* Rambur,1848, by original designation.

31. **Agrotis (Putagrotis) Beck,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Putagrotis Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Putagrotis Beck,1991, Atalanta 22: 181. Type-species: Noctua puta Hübner,[1803], by original designation.*
32. **Agrotis (s.str.) Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Agrotis Ochsenheimer,1816* Original Reference: *Agrotis Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmiett. Eur. 4: 66. Type-species: Agrotis segetum [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1827.*
33. **Agrotis Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Agrotis Ochsenheimer,1816* Original Reference: *Agrotis Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmiett. Eur. 4: 66. Type-species: Agrotis segetum [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1827.*
34. **Allophyes Tams,1942** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Allophyes Tams,1942* Original Reference: *Allophyes Tams,1942, Entomologist 75: 209. Type-species: Phalaena oxyacanthae Linnaeus,1758, by original designation.*
35. **Allophyes (Crassophyes) Ronkay, Ronkay & Gyulai,2011** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Crassophyes Ronkay, Ronkay & Gyulai,2011* Original Reference: *Crassophyes Ronkay, Ronkay & Gyulai,2011, Witt Catalogue 5: 115. Type-species: Meganephria renalis Wiltshire,1941, by original designation.*
36. **Allophyes (s.str.) Tams,1942** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Allophyes Tams,1942* Original Reference: *Allophyes Tams,1942, Entomologist 75: 209. Type-species: Phalaena oxyacanthae Linnaeus,1758, by original designation.*
37. **Ammoconia Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ammoconia Lederer,1857; #Ammocania Tschetverikov,1904* Original Reference: *Ammoconia Lederer,1857, Noctuiden Eur.: 33, 97. Type-species: Noctua caecimacula [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.*
38. **Amphipoea Billberg,1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Amphipoea Billberg,1820* Original Reference: *Amphipoea Billberg,1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J.Billberg: 87. Type-species: Phalaena nictitans Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Franclemont,1950.*
39. **Amphipyra Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Amphipyra Ochsenheimer,1816; Scotophila Hübner,[1821]; Pyrophila Stephens,1829; Philopyra Guenée,1852; Neocomia Rougemont,1902; Pyramidampa Beck,1991; Adamphipyra Beck,1991; Tetrapyra Beck,1991; Antiampiphyra Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Amphipyra Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmiett. Eur. 4: 70. Type-species: [Phalaena] tragopoginis Clerck,1759, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.*
40. **Amphipyra (Pyrois) Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pyrois Hübner,[1820]; Syntomopus Guenée,1837 nec Wlk.,1833; Adpyramidampa Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Pyrois Hübner,[1820], Verz. bekannt. Schmiett.: 208. Type-species: Phalaena cinnamomea Goeze,1781, by subsequent designation by Hampson (1908).*
41. **Amphipyra (s.str.) Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Amphipyra Ochsenheimer,1816; Scotophila Hübner,[1821]; Pyrophila Stephens,1829; Philopyra Guenée,1852; Neocomia Rougemont,1902; Pyramidampa Beck,1991; Adamphipyra Beck,1991; Tetrapyra Beck,1991; Antiampiphyra Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Amphipyra Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmiett. Eur. 4: 70. Type-species: [Phalaena] tragopoginis Clerck,1759, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.*
42. **Anaplectoides McDunnough,[1929]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Anaplectoides McDunnough,[1929]* Original Reference: *Anaplectoides McDunnough,[1929], Bull. Dep. Mines, Can. 55 (1928): 65. Type-species: Eurois pressus Grote,1874, by original designation.*
43. **Antarchaea Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Antarchaea Hübner,[1821]; Daona Walker,1864; Byturna Moore,1883; Myana Swinhoe,1884; Pseudomicra Butler,1892* Original Reference: *Antarchaea Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmiett.: 254. Type-species: Noctua numisma Hübner,[1803], by monotypy.*
44. **Anthracia Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Anthracia Hübner,[1823]; Gracilipalpus Calberla,1888; Micromania Christoph,1893; Scioptila W.Warren,1911* Original Reference: *Anthracia Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmiett.: 275. Type-species: Noctua ephialtes Hübner,[1822], by subsequent designation by Berio (1957).*
45. **Antitype Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Antitype Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: *Antitype Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmiett.: 212. Type-species: Phalaena chi Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.*
46. **Anumeta Walker,1858** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Anumeta Walker,1858; Palpangula Staudinger,1877; Eremonoma W.Warren,1913* Original Reference: *Anumeta Walker,1858, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 15: 1769. Type-species: Anumeta atosignata Walker,1858, by monotypy.*



47. **Apamea Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Apamea Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Abromias Billberg,1820*; *Septis Hübner,[1821]*; *Hama Stephens,1829*; *Xylophasia Stephens,1829*; *Agrostobia Boie,1835*; *Crymodes Guenée,1841*; *Syma Stephens,1850*; *Eleemosia Prout,1901*; *Protagrotis Hampson,1903*; *Trichoplexia Hampson,1908*; *Heteromma W.Warren,1911*; *Heterommiola Strand,1912*; *Loscopia Beck,1991*; *Furvabromias Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Apamea Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 75. Type-species: *Noctua basilinea* [Denis & Schiff.], 1775, by subsequent designation by Samouelle (1819).
48. **Apamea (s.str.) Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Apamea Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Abromias Billberg,1820*; *Septis Hübner,[1821]*; *Hama Stephens,1829*; *Xylophasia Stephens,1829*; *Agrostobia Boie,1835*; *Crymodes Guenée,1841*; *Syma Stephens,1850*; *Eleemosia Prout,1901*; *Protagrotis Hampson,1903*; *Trichoplexia Hampson,1908*; *Heteromma W.Warren,1911*; *Heterommiola Strand,1912*; *Apaconjunctdonta Beck,1991*; *Loscopia Beck,1991*; *Furvabromias Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Apamea Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 75. Type-species: *Noctua basilinea* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by Samouelle (1819).
49. **Apaustis Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Apaustis Hübner,[1823]* Original Reference: *Apaustis Hübner,[1823]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: [258]. Type-species: *Noctua heliophila* Hübner,[1803], by monotypy.
50. **Apopestes Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Apopestes Hübner,[1823]*; *Spintherops Boisduval,1840* Original Reference: *Apopestes Hübner,[1823]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 275. Type-species: *Noctua spectrum* Esper,1787, by monotypy.
51. **Aporophyla Guenée,1841** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Aporophyla Guenée,1841* Original Reference: *Aporophyla Guenée,1841*, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 10: 246. Type-species: *Xylina australis* Boisduval,1829, by monotypy.
52. **Araeopteron Hampson,1893** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Araeopteron Hampson,1893* Original Reference: *Araeopteron Hampson,1893*, Illust. typical Specimens Lepid. Heterocera Colln Br. Mus. 9: 33, 136. Type-species: *Araeopteron pictale* Hampson,1893, by monotypy.
53. **Archanara Walker,1866** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Archanara Walker,1866* Original Reference: *Archanara Walker,1866*, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 35: 1737. Type-species: *Archanara nonogriella* Walker,1866, by monotypy.
54. **Archanara (Globia) Fibiger, Zilli, L.Ronkay & Goldstein,2009** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Capsula Fibiger, Zilli, L.Ronkay & Goldstein,2005 nec Schumacher,1817 non Agassiz,1846*; *Globia Fibiger, Zilli, L.Ronkay & Goldstein,2009* Original Reference: *Archanara (Globia) Fibiger, Zilli, L.Ronkay & Goldstein,2009*, The Witt Catalogue 3: 17 (nom. nov. pro *Capsula Fibiger, Zilli, L.Ronkay & Goldstein,2005 nec Schumacher,1817*). Type-species: *Phalaena sparganii* Esper,[1790], by original designation.
55. **Archanara (s.str.) Walker,1866** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Archanara Walker,1866* Original Reference: *Archanara Walker,1866*, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 35: 1737. Type-species: *Archanara nonogriella* Walker,1866, by monotypy.
56. **Arenostola Hampson,1908** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Arenostola Hampson,1908* Original Reference: *Arenostola Hampson,1908*, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 7: 18. Type-species: *Noctua phragmitidis* Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by Hampson (1910).
57. **Argyrospila Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Argyrospila Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]* Original Reference: *Argyrospila Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]*, Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur. 2: 374. Type-species: *Leucania maculata* Eversmann,1842, by monotypy.
58. **Armada Staudinger,1884** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Armada Staudinger,1884* Original Reference: *Armada Staudinger,1884*, [in] Romanoff, Mém. lépid. 1: 142. Type-species: *Acontia columbina* Staudinger,1884, by subsequent designation by Warren (1913).
59. **Asteroscopus Boisduval,1828** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Asteroscopus Boisduval,1828* Original Reference: *Asteroscopus Boisduval,1828*, Eur. Lepid. Index meth.: 59. Type-species: *Bombyx cassinia* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
60. **Atethmia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Atethmia Hübner,[1821]*; *Cirroedia Guenée,1839* Original Reference: *Atethmia Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 238. Type-species: *Phalaena xerampelina* Esper,1793, by subsequent designation by Grote (1874).
61. **Athetis Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Athetis Hübner,[1821]*; *Proxenus Herrich-Schäffer,[1850]*; *Elydna Walker,1858*; *Nebrissa Walker,1862*; *Radinacra Butler,1878*; *Dadica Moore,1881*; *Radingoes Butler,1886*; *Strepselydna W.Warren,1911*; *Hydrillula Tams,1938*; *Tectorea Berio,1955*. Original Reference: *Athetis Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 209. Type-species: *Noctua dasychira* Hübner,[1817], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1909.

62. **Atypha Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Atypha* Hübner,[1821]; *Paratypha* Koçak,1980  
Original Reference: *Atypha* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 213. Type-species: *Phalaena pulmonaris* Esper,1790, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1909.
63. **Auchmis (s.str.) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Auchmis* Hübner,[1821]; *Rhizogramma* Lederer,1857  
Original Reference: *Auchmis* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 243. Type-species: *Phalaena petroriza* Borkhausen,1792, by subsequent designation by Warren (1914).
64. **Auchmis Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Auchmis* Hübner,[1821]; *Rhizogramma* Lederer,1857  
Original Reference: *Auchmis* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 243. Type-species: *Phalaena petroriza* Borkhausen,1792, by subsequent designation by Warren (1914).
65. **Autographa Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Autographa* Hübner,[1821]  
Original Reference: *Autographa* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 251. Type-species: *Phalaena gamma* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Grote (1986).
66. **Autophila Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Autophila* Hübner,[1823]  
Original Reference: *Autophila* Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (18): 274. Type-species: *Noctua dilucida* Hübner,[1808], by subsequent designation by W.Warren,1913.
67. **Autophila (Cheirophanes) Boursin,1955** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cheirophanes* Boursin,1955  
Original Reference: *Cheirophanes* Boursin,1955, Z. wien. ent. Ges. 40: 170. Type-species: *Amphipyra ligaminosa* Eversmann,1851, by original designation.
68. **Autophila (s.str.) Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Autophila* Hübner,[1823]  
Original Reference: *Autophila* Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (18): 274. Type-species: *Noctua dilucida* Hübner,[1808], by subsequent designation by W.Warren,1913.
69. **Axylia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Axylia* Hübner,[1821]; *#Actinia* Ebert & Hacker,2002  
Original Reference: *Axylia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 242. Type-species: *Phalaena putris* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Guenée,1852.
70. **Behounekia Hacker,1990** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Behounekia* Hacker,1990  
Original Reference: *Behounekia* Hacker,1990, neue ent. Nachr. 27: 449. Type-species: *Calophasia freyeri* Frivaldsky,1835, by original designation.
71. **Bena Billberg,1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Bena* Billberg,1820  
Original Reference: *Bena* Billberg,1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J.Billberg: 90. Type-species: *Phalaena prasinana* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Tams,1939.
72. **Boursinia Brandt,1938** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Boursinia* Brandt,1938; *Anamecia* Boursin,1958; *#Bousinia* Hacker,1998  
Original Reference: *Boursinia* Brandt,1938, Ent. Rdsch. 55: 518. Type-species: *Boursinia symmicta* Brandt,1938, by original designation.
73. **Brachylomia Hampson,1906** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Brachylomia* Hampson,1906  
Original Reference: *Brachylomia* Hampson,1906, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 6: x, 220. Type-species: *Cleocoris populi* Strecker,1898, by original designation.
74. **Brandtina Bytinski-Salz & Brandt,1937** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Brandtina* Bytinski-Salz & Brandt,1937; *Cometera* Hacker,1996; *#Brandtaxia* Ebert & Hacker,2002  
Original Reference: *Brandtina* Bytinski-Salz & Brandt,1937, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 49 (9): (11). Type-species: *Brandtina albonigra* Bytinski-Salz & Brandt,1937, by monotypy.
75. **Bryomima Staudinger,1900** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Bryomima* Staudinger,1900  
Original Reference: *Bryomima* Staudinger,1900, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 12: 357. Type-species: *Bryomima carducha* Staudinger,1900, by monotypy.
76. **Bryophilopsis Hampson,1894** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Bryophilopsis* Hampson,1894  
Original Reference: *Bryophilopsis* Hampson,1894, Fauna Br. India (Moths) 2: 361. Type-species: *Bryophilopsis griseata* Hampson,1894, by original designation.
77. **Calamia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Calamia* Hübner,[1821]  
Original Reference: *Calamia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 240. Type-species: *Phalaena virens* Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1910.
78. **Calliergis Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Callierges* auct.; *Calliergis* Hübner,[1821]; *Lithocampa* Guenée,1852  
Original Reference: *Calliergis* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 244. Type-species: *Bombyx ramosa* Esper,1786, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.
79. **Callistege Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Callistege* Hübner,[1823]; *Euclidimera* Hampson,1913  
Original Reference: *Callistege* Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 281. Type-species: *Phalaena mi* Clerck,1759, by subsequent designation by Berion,1957.

- 80. Calloplistria Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Calloplistria* Hübner,[1821]; *Lagopus* R.L.,1817 nec *Brisson*,1760; *Eriopus* Treitschke,1825; *Agabra* Walker,1862; *Obana* Walker,1862 nec *Walk.*,1862; *Gnamptocera* Butler,1881; *Haploolophus* Butler,1881; *Dissolophus* Butler,1881; *Hemipachycera* Butler,1881; *Rheptrotrichia* Butler,1881; *Platydasys* Butler,1881; *Methorasa* Moore,1881; *Cotanda* Moore,1881; *Herrichia* Grote,1882 nec *Stgr.*,1871; *Euherrichia* Grote,1882; *Hyperdasys* Swinhoe,1901; *Miropalpa* Berio,1955 Original Reference: *Calloplistria* Hübner,[1821], *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 216. Type-species: *Phalaena juvenina* Stoll,1782, by subsequent designation by Grote (1874).
- 81. Calocucullia G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1987** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Calocucullia* G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1987 Original Reference: *Calocucullia* G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1987, *Acta zool. hung.* 33 (3/4): 463. Type-species: *Cucullia celsiae* Herrich-Schäffer,1850, by original designation.
- 82. Calophasia Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Calophasia* Stephens,1829 Original Reference: *Calophasia* Stephens,1829, *Nom. Br. Insects*: 42. Type-species: *Noctua linariae* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
- 83. Calymma Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Calymma* Hübner,[1823] Original Reference: *Calymma* Hübner,[1823], *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 281. Type-species: *Noctua communimacula* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1910.
- 84. Calyptra Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Calyptra* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Calpe* Treitschke,1825; *Culasta* Moore,1881; *Hypocalpe* Butler,1883; *Percalpe* Berio,1956 Original Reference: *Calyptra* Ochsenheimer,1816, *Schmett. Eur.* 4: 78. Type-species: *Phalaena thalictri* Borkhausen,1790, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1826.
- 85. Caradrina (Boursinidrina) Hacker,2004** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Boursinidrina* Hacker,2004 Original Reference: *Caradrina* (Boursinidrina) Hacker,2004, *Esperiana* 10: 38, 103. Type-species: *Athetis rjabovi* Boursin,1936, by original designation.
- 86. Caradrina (Eremodrina) Boursin,1937** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eremodrina* Boursin,1937 Original Reference: *Eremodrina* Boursin,1937, *Ent. Rdsch.* 54: 422. Type-species: *Caradrina vicina* Staudinger,1870, by original designation.
- 87. Caradrina (Kalchbergiana) Hacker,2004** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Kalchbergiana* Hacker,2004 Original Reference: *Caradrina* (Kalchbergiana) Hacker,2004, *Esperiana* 10: 38, 140. Type-species: *Caradrina ingrata* Staudinger,1897, by original designation.
- 88. Caradrina (Levantrina) Hacker,2004** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Levantrina* Hacker,2004 Original Reference: *Caradrina* (Levantrina) Hacker,2004, *Esperiana* 10: 39, 287. Type-species: *Athetis bodenheimeri* Draudt,1934, by original designation.
- 89. Caradrina (Paradrina) Boursin,1937** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Paradrina* Boursin,1937 Original Reference: *Paradrina* Boursin,1937, *Ent. Rdsch.* 54: 421. Type-species: *Caradrina selini* Boisduval,1840, by original designation.
- 90. Caradrina (Platyperigea) Smith,1894** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Platyperigea* Smith,1894; *Hymenodrina* Boursin,1937 Original Reference: *Platyperigea* Smith,1894, *Trans. Am. ent. Soc.* 21: 60. Type-species: *Platyperigea camina* Smith,1894, by original designation.
- 91. Caradrina Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Caradrina* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Charadrina* Agassiz,1847; *Amphidrina* Staudinger,1892 Original Reference: *Caradrina* Ochsenheimer,1816, *Schmett. Eur.* 4: 80. Type-species: *Phalaena morpheus* Hufnagel,1766, by subsequent designation by Samouelle (1819).
- 92. Cardepiä Hampson,1905** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cardepiä* Hampson,1905 Original Reference: *Cardepiä* Hampson,1905, *Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus.* 5: x, 234. Type-species: *Mamestra irrisoria* Erschoff,1874, by original designation.
- 93. Catephia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Catephia* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Idicara* Walker,[1863]; *Zarima* Moore,1882; *Magetica* Hampson,1926 Original Reference: *Catephia* Ochsenheimer,1816, *Schmett. Eur.* 4: 94. Type-species: *Noctua alchymista* Hufnagel,1766, by subsequent designation by Duponchel (1829).
- 94. Catocala Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Catocala* Schrank,1802; *Hemigeometra* Haworth,1809; *Lamprosia* Hübner,[1821]; *Belpharidia* Hübner,1822; *Astiotēs* Hübner,[1823]; *Corisce* Hübner,[1823]; *Eucora* Hübner,[1823]; *Eunetis* Hübner,[1823]; *Andrewsia* Grote,1882; *Catabapta* Hulst,1884; *Andreusia* Hampson,1913; *Simplicala* Beck,1996 Original Reference: *Catocala* Schrank,1802, *Fauna Boica* 2 (2): 158. Type-species: *Phalaena nupta* Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Curtis (1828).
- 95. Catocala (Ephesia) Hübner,1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ephesia* Hübner,1818 Original Reference: *Ephesia* Hübner,1818, *Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett.* 1: 11. Type-species: *Phalaena paranympa* Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1913.



- 96. Catocala (Mormonia) Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mormonia* Hübner,[1823] Original Reference: *Mormonia* Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (18): 276.
- 97. Catocala (s.str.) Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Catocala* Schrank,1802; *Hemigeometra* Haworth,1809; *Lamprosia* Hübner,[1821]; *Belparidia* Hübner,1822; *Astiotes* Hübner,[1823]; *Corisce* Hübner,[1823]; *Eucora* Hübner,[1823]; *Eunetis* Hübner,[1823]; *Andrewsia* Grote,1882; *Catabapta* Hulst,1884; *Andreusia* Hampson,1913; *Simplicala* Beck,1996 Original Reference: *Catocala* Schrank,1802, Fauna Boica 2 (2): 158. Type-species: *Phalaena nupta* Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Curtis (1828).
- 98. Celaena Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Celaena* Stephens,1829; *Helotropha* Lederer,1857 Original Reference: *Celaena* Stephens,1829, Nom. Br. Insects: 41. Type-species: *Apamea haworthii* Curtis,1829, by subsequent designation by Westwood,1840.
- 99. Cerapteryx Curtis,1833** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cerapteryx* Curtis,1833 Original Reference: *Cerapteryx* Curtis,1833, Br. Ent. 10: 451. Type-species: *Phalaena graminis* Linnaeus,1758, by original designation.
- 100. Cerastis Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cerastis* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Cerastia* Stephens,1850; *Sora* Heinemann,1859 nec Wlk.,1859; *Matuta* Grote,1874; *Gypsites* Tams,1939; *Facastis* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Cerastis* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 84. Type-species: *Noctua rubricosa* [Denis & Schiff.],1775, by subsequent designation by Duponchel (1829).
- 101. Cerocala Boisduval,1828** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cerocala* Boisduval,1828 Original Reference: *Cerocala* Boisduval,1828, Eur. Lepid. Index meth.: 100. Type-species: *Noctua scapulosa* Hübner,[1808], by monotypy.
- 102. Charanyca Billberg,1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Charanyca* Billberg,1820; *Meristis* Hübner,[1821]; *Grammesia* Stephens,1829 Original Reference: *Charanyca* Billberg,1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J.Billberg: 85. Type-species: *Noctua quercus* Fabricius,1775, by subsequent designation by Boursin,1965.
- 103. Charanyca (Rusina) Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Rusina* Stephens,1829; *Stygiostola* Hampson,1908; *Pseudoxestia* Boursin,1953 Original Reference: *Rusina* Stephens,1829, Illust. Br. Ent. (Haustellata) 2: 111. Type-species: *Bombyx ferruginea* Esper,1785, by monotypy.
- 104. Chazaria Moore,1881** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chazaria* Moore,1881; *Rhodocleptia* Hampson,1903. Original Reference: *Chazaria* Moore,1881, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1881: 361. Type-species: *Heliothis incarnata* Freyer,1838, by monotypy.
- 105. Chersotis Boisduval,1840** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chersotis* Boisduval,1840; *Multsotis* Beck,1991; *Alpsotis* Beck,1991; *Cupreosotis* Beck,1991; *Fimbriosotis* Beck,1991; *Elesotis* Beck,1991; *Larixsotis* Beck,1991; *Margasotis* Beck,1991; Original Reference: *Chersotis* Boisduval,1840, Gen. Index Eur. Lepid.: 103. Type-species: *Noctua rectngula* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1843.
- 106. Chersotis (Cyrebia) Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cyrebia* Guenée,1852 Original Reference: *Cyrebia* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 6: 195. Type-species: *Cyrebia luperinoides* Guenée,1852, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
- 107. Chersotis (s.str.) Boisduval,1840** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chersotis* Boisduval,1840; *Multsotis* Beck,1991; *Alpsotis* Beck,1991; *Cupreosotis* Beck,1991; *Fimbriosotis* Beck,1991; *Elesotis* Beck,1991; *Larixsotis* Beck,1991; *Margasotis* Beck,1991; Original Reference: *Chersotis* Boisduval,1840, Gen. Index Eur. Lepid.: 103. Type-species: *Noctua rectngula* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1843.
- 108. Chilodes Herrich-Schäffer,1849** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chilodes* Herrich-Schäffer,1849; *Hypostilbia* Hampson,1908 Original Reference: *Chilodes* Herrich-Schäffer,1849, Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur. 2: 226. Type-species: *Noctua ulvae* Hübner,[1817], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1910.
- 109. Chionoxantha Hampson,1914** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xantholeuca* Hampson,1910 (*praeocc.*); *Chionoxantha* Hampson,1914 Original Reference: *Chionoxantha* Hampson,1914, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8) 13: 202. Type-species: *Erastria staudingeri* Standfuss,1892, by original designation.
- 110. Chloantha Boisduval, Rambur & Graslin,[1836]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chloantha* Boisduval, Rambur & Graslin,[1836]; *#Cloantha* Guenée,1839; *Chloantha* Agassiz,1846 Original Reference: *Chloantha* Boisduval, Rambur & Graslin,[1836], 1832, Cooln iconographique hist. Chenilles Eur.: Noctuélides text & pl. 22, figs. 5, 6. Type-species: *Noctua hyperici* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.



111. **Chortodes Tutt,1897** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chortodes* Tutt,1897; *Longalatedes* Beck,1991  
Original Reference: Chortodes Tutt,1897, Entomologist 30: 284. Type-species: *Acosmetia morrisii* Dale,1837, by monotypy.
112. **Chrysodeixis Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chrysodeixis* Hübner,[1821]; *Neophusia Okano,1963* Original Reference: Chrysodeixis Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 252. Type-species: *Phalaena chalcites* Esper,1789, by subsequent designation by Dyar,1902.
113. **Cleoceris Boisduval,1836** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cleoceris* Boisduval,1836; *Derthisa* Walker,1857  
Original Reference: Cleoceris Boisduval,1836, Icones hist. Lépid. nouv. ou peu connus 2: pl.71 fig.2. Type-species: *Phalaena scoriacea* Esper,1789, by subsequent designation by Nye,1975.
114. **Cleonymia (Serryvania) Berio,1980** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Serryvania* Berio,1980  
Original Reference: Serryvania Berio,1980, Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Giacomo Doria 83: 10, 17. Type-species: *Xylina yvanii* Duponchel,1833, by original designation.
115. **Cleonymia Berio,1966** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cleonymia* Berio,1966 Original Reference: Cleonymia Berio,1966, Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Giacomo Doria 76: 53. Type-species: *Cleophana baetica* Rambur,[1837], by original designation.
116. **Clytie Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Clytie* Hübner,[1823]; *Pseudophia* Guenée,1852.  
Original Reference: Clytie Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 267. Type-species: *Noctua illunaris* Hübner,[1813], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1913.
117. **Clytie (Hypoglaucitis) Staudinger,1895** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hypoglaucitis* Staudinger,1895  
Original Reference: Hypoglaucitis Staudinger,1895, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 7: 284. Type-species: *Hypoglaucitis mores* Staudinger,1895, by monotypy.
118. **Clytie (s.str.) Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Clytie* Hübner,[1823]; *Pseudophia* Guenée,1852. Original Reference: Clytie Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 267. Type-species: *Noctua illunaris* Hübner,[1813], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1913.
119. **Coenophila Stephens,1850** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Coenophila* Stephens,1850 Original Reference: Coenophila Stephens,1850, List Specimens Br. Anim. Colln Br. Mus. 5: 74. Type-species: *Graphiphora subrosea* Stephens,1829, by monotypy.
120. **Colobochyla Hübner,[1825]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Salia* Hübner,[1806]; *Colobochyla* Hübner,[1825]; *#Cholobochyla* Hübner,[1826]; *Madopa* Stephens,1829; *Cholobochyla* Agassiz,1846; *#Calobochyla* Walker,[1859]; *#Matopa* Hacker,1990. Original Reference: Colobochyla Hübner,[1825], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 344. Type-species: *Pyrallis salicalis* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
121. **Colobochyla (Caspicastra) Koçak & Kemal,2002** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Caspicastra* Koçak & Kemal,2002 Original Reference: Caspicastra Koçak & Kemal,2002, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 86: 4, footnote 8. Type-species: *Eulocastra (Thalerastris) capnoessa* Zerny,1915, by original designation.
122. **Colocasia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Colocasia* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Leptostola* Billberg,1820; *Demas* Stephens,1829; *#Calocasia* auct. Original Reference: Colocasia Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 63. Type-species: *Phalaena coryli* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
123. **Condica Walker,1856** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Condica* Walker,1856; *Gaphara* Walker,1862; *Platysenta* Grote,1874; *Myrtale* Druce,1891; *Monocondica* Berio,1981; *Bicondica* Berio,1981. Original Reference: Condica Walker,1856, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 9: 214, 239. Type-species: *Condica palpalis* Walker,1856, by monotypy.
124. **Conistra Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Conistra* Hübner,[1821]; *Orrhodia* Hübner,[1821]; *Gloia* Hübner,1822; *Peperina* Hreblay,1992 Original Reference: Conistra Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 229. Type-species: *Noctua veronicae* Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by Hampson (1906).
125. **Conistra (Dasycampa) Guenée,1837** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dasycampa* Guenée,1837  
Original Reference: Dasycampa Guenée,1837, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 6: 224. Type-species: *Noctua rubiginea* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
126. **Conistra (s.str.) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Conistra* Hübner,[1821]; *Orrhodia* Hübner,[1821]; *Gloia* Hübner,1822; *Peperina* Hreblay,1992 Original Reference: Conistra Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 229. Type-species: *Noctua veronicae* Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by Hampson (1906).

127. **Cornutiplusia Kostrowicki,1961** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cornutiplusia Kostrowicki,1961*  
Original Reference: *Cornutiplusia Kostrowicki,1961, Acta zool. cracov. 6: 432. Type-species:*  
*Phalaena circumflexa Linnaeus,1767, by original designation.*
128. **Cosmia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cosmia Ochsenheimer,1816;*  
*Eustegnia Hübner,[1821].* Original Reference: *Cosmia Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 84.*  
Type-species: *Phalaena affinis Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.*
129. **Cosmia (Calymnia) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Calymnia*  
*Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: *Calymnia Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 235. Type-*  
*species: Phalaena trapezina Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Grote (1874).*
130. **Cosmia (Fibigerina) (nom. nov.)<sup>i</sup>** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Silva Fibiger &*  
*Hacker,2007 nec Verreaux,1872; Fibigerina Koçak & Kemal,2015*
131. **Cosmia (Ulmia) Fibiger & Hacker,2007** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ulmia Fibiger &*  
*Hacker,2007* Original Reference: *Cosmia (Ulmia) Fibiger & Hacker,2007, Noctuidae Europaeae*  
*9: 156. Type-species: Phalaena affinis Linnaeus,1767, by original designation.*
132. **Cosmia (s.str.) Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cosmia*  
*Ochsenheimer,1816; Eustegnia Hübner,[1821].* Original Reference: *Cosmia Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett.*  
*Eur. 4: 84. Type-species: Phalaena diffinis Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by*  
*Duponchel,1829.*
133. **Craniophora Snellen,1867** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Craniophora Snellen,1867; Bisulcia*  
*Chapman,1890; Cranionycta De Lattin,1949; Hampsonia Kozhantschikov,1950; Miracopa Draudt,1950; Hampsonidia*  
*Inoue,1958.* Original Reference: *Craniophora Snellen,1867, Vlinders Nederland 1867: 262. Type-*  
*species: Noctua ligustri [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.*
134. **Cryphia Hübner,1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cryphia Hübner,1818; Heterocryphia*  
*Beck,1996* Original Reference: *Cryphia Hübner,1818, Zuträge Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: 14.*  
Type-species: *Noctua receptricula Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by*  
*Hampson,1908.*
135. **Cryphia (Bryoleuca) Hampson,1908** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Bryoleuca Hampson,1908*  
Original Reference: *Bryoleuca Hampson,1908, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 7: xv, 686.*  
Type-species: *Miana trilinea Bethune-Baker,1894, by original designation.*
136. **Cryphia (Bryophila) Treitschke,1825** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Poecilila*  
*Schrack,1802 nec Schneider,1801; Bryophila Treitschke,1825* Original Reference: *Bryophila Treitschke,1825,*  
*Schmett. Eur. 5 (1): 57. Type-species: Noctua perla [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by*  
*subsequent designation by Westwood,1840.*
137. **Cryphia (Bryopsis) Boursin,1969** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Bryopsis Boursin,1969*  
Original Reference: *Bryopsis Boursin,1969, Z. wien. ent. Ges. 54: 46. Type-species: Phalaena*  
*muralis Forster,1771, by original designation.*
138. **Cryphia (Euthales) Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Euthales*  
*Hübner,[1820]; Jaspidia Hübner,1822* Original Reference: *Euthales Hübner,[1820], Verz. bekannt.*  
*Schmett.: 205. Type-species: Noctua algae Fabricius,1775, by subsequent designation by*  
*Hampson,1908.*
139. **Cryphia (s.str.) Hübner,1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cryphia Hübner,1818;*  
*Heterocryphia Beck,1996* Original Reference: *Cryphia Hübner,1818, Zuträge Samml. exot. Schmett.*  
*1: 14. Type-species: Noctua receptricula Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by*  
*Hampson,1908.*
140. **Crypsotidia Rothschild,1901** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Crypsotidia Rothschild,1901*  
Original Reference: *Crypsotidia Rothschild,1901, Novit. zool. 8: 432. Type-species:*  
*Crypsotidia wollastoni Rothschild,1901, by original designation.*
141. **Cucullia Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cucullia Schrank,1802; Euderaea Hübner,[1821];*  
*Empusa Hübner,[1821]; Eucalimia Hübner,[1821]; Callaenia Hübner,[1821]; Argryritis Hübner,[1821]; Tribunophora*  
*Hübner,1822; Lophia Sodoffsky,1837; Argyroglea Hampson,1906; Cheligalea Hampson,1906; Argyroglata Hampson,1906;*  
*Empusada Hampson,1906; Pseudocopicucullia Dumont,1929* Original Reference: *Cucullia Schrank,1802,*  
*Fauna Boica 2 (2): 157. Type-species: Phalaena umbratica Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent*  
*designation by Curtis,1824.*
142. **Cucullia (s.str.) Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cucullia Schrank,1802;*  
*Euderaea Hübner,[1821]; Empusa Hübner,[1821]; Eucalimia Hübner,[1821]; Callaenia Hübner,[1821]; Argryritis*  
*Hübner,[1821]; Tribunophora Hübner,1822; Lophia Sodoffsky,1837; Argyroglea Hampson,1906; Cheligalea Hampson,1906;*  
*Argyroglata Hampson,1906; Empusada Hampson,1906; Pseudocopicucullia Dumont,1929* Original Reference:  
*Cucullia Schrank,1802, Fauna Boica 2 (2): 157. Type-species: Phalaena umbratica*  
*Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1824.*

143. **Dasypolia (Dasymixis) L.Ronkay & Varga,1990** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dasymixis* L.Ronkay & Varga,1990 Original Reference: *Dasymixis* L.Ronkay & Varga,1990, *Esperiana* 1: 481. Type-species: *Dasypolia (Dasymixis) diva* L.Ronkay & Varga,1990, by original designation.
144. **Dasypolia Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dasypolia* Guenée,1852 Original Reference: *Dasypolia* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, *Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.)* 6: 44. Type-species: *Noctua templi* Thunberg,1792, by monotypy.
145. **Dasypolia (s.str.) Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dasypolia* Guenée,1852 Original Reference: *Dasypolia* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, *Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.)* 6: 44. Type-species: *Noctua templi* Thunberg,1792, by monotypy.
146. **Deltote Reichenbach,1817** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Deltote* Reichenbach,1817 Original Reference: *Deltote* Reichenbach,1817, *Jenaische Allg. Lit.-Ztg.* 1: 288. Type-species: *Phalaena argentula* Hübner,[1787], by subsequent designation by Nye,1975.
147. **Diachrysia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Diachrysia* Hübner,[1821] Original Reference: *Diachrysia* Hübner,[1821], *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 252. Type-species: *Phalaena chryson* Esper,1789, by subsequent designation by Dyar,1902.
148. **Diarsia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Diarsia* Hübner,[1821]; *Oxira* Walker,1865 Original Reference: *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 222. Type-species: *Noctua dahli* Hübner,[1813], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
149. **Dichagyris Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dichagyris* Lederer,1857; *#Dichagyria* Walker,1866 Original Reference: *Dichagyris* Lederer,1857, *Noctuinen Eur.*: 45, 206. Type-species: *Agrotis melanura* Carrara,1846, by monotypy.
150. **Dichagyris (Albocosta) Fibiger & Lafontaine,1997** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Albocosta* Fibiger & Lafontaine,1997; *Basistriga* Fibiger & Lafontaine,1997 Original Reference: *Albocosta* Fibiger & Lafontaine,1997, *Noctuidae Europaeae* 3: 126-127. Type-species: *Noctua musiva* Hübner,[1803], by original designation.
151. **Dichagyris (Grisyigoga) Beck,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Grisyigoga* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Grisyigoga* Beck,1991, *Atalanta* 22 (2/4): 182. Type-species: *candelisequa* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
152. **Dichagyris (Stenosomides) Strand,1942** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Stenosoma* Turati,1924 nec Leach,[1814]; *Stenosomides* Strand,1942 Original Reference: *Stenosomides* Strand,1942, *Folia zool. hydrobiol.* 11: 390 (nom. nov. pro *Stenosoma* Turati,1924 nec Leach,[1814]). Type-species: *Stenosoma synesia* Turati,1924, by monotypy.
153. **Dichagyris (Yigoga) Nye,1975** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ogygia* Hübner,[1821] nec Brong.,1817; *Yigoga* Nye,1975; *Flavyigoga* Beck,1996; *Nigryigoga* Beck,1996 Original Reference: *Yigoga* Nye,1975, *The generic names of moths of the World* 1: 508 (nom. nov. *Ogygia* Hübner,[1821]). Type-species: *Noctua signifera* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Grote,1895 (for *Ogygia* Hübner).
154. **Dichonia (Gripesia) Tams,1939** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Agriopis* Boisduval,1840 nec Hbn.,[1825]; *Gripesia* Tams,1939; *Eudiphthera* Nordström,1941 Original Reference: *Gripesia* Tams,1939, *Entomologist* 72: 72. Type-species: *Phalaena aprilina* Linnaeus,1758, by monotypy.
155. **Dichonia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dichonia* Hübner,[1821] Original Reference: *Dichonia* Hübner,[1821], *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 217. Type-species: *Noctua aeruginea* Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by Butler,1890.
156. **Dicycla Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eugramma* Stephens,1850 nec Billb.,1820; *Dicycla* Guenée,1852 Original Reference: *Dicycla* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, *Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.)* 6: 7. Type-species: *Phalaena oo* Linnaeus,1758, by monotypy.
157. **Diloba Boisduval,1840** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Heteromorpha* Hübner,1808; *#Heteromorpha* Hübner,1822; *Diloba* Boisduval,1840 Original Reference: *Diloba* Boisduval,1840, *Genera Index meth. Eur. Lepid.*: 88. Type-species: *Phalaena caeruleocephala* Linnaeus,1758, by monotypy.
158. **Drasteria Hübner,1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Drasteria* Hübner,1818; *#Drastoria* Walker,1858 Original Reference: *Drasteria* Hübner,1818, *Zuträge Samml. exot. Schmett.* 1: 8. Type-species: *Drasteria graphica* Hübner,1818, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1926.
159. **Dryobota Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dryobota* Lederer,1857 Original Reference: *Dryobota* Lederer,1857, *Noctuinen Eur.*: 33, 100. Type-species: *Noctua oclusa* Hübner,[1824], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.



160. **Dryobotodes W.Warren,1910** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dryobotodes W.Warren,1910*; *Monobotodes Beck,1991*; *Roborbotodes Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Dryobotodes W.Warren,1910*, [in] Seitz, *Macrolepid. World 3*: 133. Type-species: *Noctua protea* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
161. **Dryobotodes (Dichonioxa) Berio,1980** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dichonioxa Berio,1980* Original Reference: *Dichonioxa Berio,1980*, *Boll. Soc. ent. ital.* 112: 40. Type-species: *Phalaena tenebrosa* Esper,1789, by original designation.
162. **Dryobotodes (s.str.) W.Warren,1910** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dryobotodes W.Warren,1910*; *Monobotodes Beck,1991*; *Roborbotodes Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Dryobotodes W.Warren,1910*, [in] Seitz, *Macrolepid. World 3*: 133. Type-species: *Noctua protea* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
163. **Dypterygia Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dypterygia Stephens,1829* Original Reference: *Dypterygia Stephens,1829*, *Illust. Br. Ent. (Haustellata)* 2: 167. Type-species: *Phalaena scabriuscula* Linnaeus,1758, by monotypy.
164. **Dysgonia Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dysgonia Hübner,[1823]* Original Reference: *Dysgonia Hübner,[1823]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 269. Type-species: *Phalaena algira* Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Moore,[1885].
165. **Earias Hübner,[1825]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Earias Hübner,[1825]*; *#Earis Stephens,1834*; *Aphusia Walker,[1858]*; *Digba Walker,1862* Original Reference: *Earias Hübner,[1825]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 395. Type-species: *Phalaena clorana* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Westwood,1840.
166. **Egira Duponchel,[1845]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Egira Duponchel,[1845]*; *Xylomiges Guenée,1852* Original Reference: *Egira Duponchel,[1845]*, *Cat. méth. Lépid. Eur. (2)*: 162. Type-species: *Phalaena conspicularis* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Desmarest,1857.
167. **Eicomorpha Staudinger,1888** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eicomorpha Staudinger,1888* Original Reference: *Eicomorpha Staudinger,1888*, *Stettin ent. Ztg.* 49: 24. Type-species: *Eicomorpha antiqua* Staudinger,1888, by monotypy.
168. **Elaphria Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Elaphria Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: *Elaphria Hübner,[1821]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: *Elaphria grata* Hübner,[1821], by subsequent designation by Barnes & Benjamin,1929.
169. **Enargia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Enargia Hübner,[1821]*; *Euprepia Guenée,1839* Original Reference: *Enargia Hübner,[1821]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 235. Type-species: *Phalaena paleacea* Esper,1788, by monotypy.
170. **Epilecta Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Epilecta Hübner,[1821]*; *Hiria Duponchel,[1845]* Original Reference: *Epilecta Hübner,[1821]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 221. Type-species: *Noctua linogrisea* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
171. **Epimecia Guenée,1839** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Epimecia Guenée,1839* Original Reference: *Epimecia Guenée,1839*, *Annls Soc. ent. Fr.* 8: 514. Type-species: *Cleophana ustulana* Boisduval, Rambur & Graslin,[1836], by monotypy.
172. **Epipsammia Staudinger,1879** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Epipsammia Staudinger,1879*; *Namangana Staudinger,1888*; *Namanganum Riesen,1891*; *Sartha Staudinger,1891*; *Pseudathetis Boursin,1937* Original Reference: *Epipsammia Staudinger,1879*, *Stettin ent. Ztg.* 40: 320. Type-species: *Epipsammia deserticola* Staudinger,1879, by monotypy.
173. **Episema Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Episema Ochsenheimer,1816*; *#Empiseme Freyer,1848* Original Reference: *Episema Ochsenheimer,1816*, *Schmett. Eur.* 4: 65. Type-species: *Bombyx glaucina* Esper,1789, by subsequent designation by ICZN (Opinion 494).
174. **Eremobia Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eremobia Stephens,1829* Original Reference: *Eremobia Stephens,1829*, *Nom. Br. Insects*: 42. Type-species: *Noctua ochroleuca* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
175. **Eremobina McDunnough,1927** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eremobina McDunnough,1927*; *Pabulatrix Sugi,1982* Original Reference: *Eremobina McDunnough,1927*, *Can. Ent.* 69: 60. Type-species: *Hadena claudens* Walker,1857, by original designation.
176. **Eremohadena L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eremohadena L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995* Original Reference: *Eremohadena L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995*, *Acta Zool. Acad. Sci. Hung* 41 (3): 277. Type-species: *Mamestra siri* Erschoff,1874, by original designation.

177. **Eremohadena (s.str.) L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eremohadena* L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995 Original Reference: *Eremohadena* L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995, Acta Zool. Acad. Sci. Hung 41 (3): 277. Type-species: *Mamestra siri* Erschoff,1874, by original designation.
178. **Eriopygodes Hampson,1905** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eriopygodes* Hampson,1905 Original Reference: *Eriopygodes* Hampson,1905, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 5: xii, 353. Type-species: *Noctua imbecilla* Fabricius,1794, by original designation.
179. **Eublemma Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Anthophila* Hübner,1806; *Anthophila* Ochsenheimer,1816 (praeocc.); *Eublemma* Hübner,[1821]; *Eromene* Hübner,[1821]; *Porphyria* Hübner,[1821]; *Trothisa* Hübner,[1821]; *Ecthetis* Hübner,[1823]; *Heliomanes* Sodoffsky,1837; *Microphisa* Boisduval,1840; *Mixocharis* Lederer,1853; *Thalpocharis* Lederer,1853; *Eumestleta* Butler,1892; *Thalomicra* Spuler,1907; *Polyorycta* W.Warren,1911; *Glyphora* W.Warren,1913; *Eumicremma* Berio,1954; *Roseoblemma* Beck,1996; *Parvablemma* Beck,1996. Original Reference: *Eublemma* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 256. Type-species: *Noctua amoena* Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by Moore,1884.
180. **Eublemma (Coccidiphaga) Spuler,1907** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Coccidiphaga* Spuler,1907; *Zonethiousa* Thierry-Mieg,1907 Original Reference: *Coccidiphaga* Spuler,1907, [in] Hofmann, Schmett. Eur. 1: 291. Type-species: *Erastris scitula* Rambur,1833, by monotypy.
181. **Eublemma (Honeyania) Berio,1988** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Honeyania* Berio,1988 Original Reference: *Honeyania* Berio,1988, Boll. Soc. ent. ital. 120 (3): 220. Type-species: *Anthophila ragusana* Freyer,1844, by original designation.
182. **Eucarta Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Placodes* Boisduval,1840 nec *Erichson*,1834; *Telesilla* Herrich-Schäffer,1856 nec *Reichenb.*,1853; *Eucarta* Lederer,1857 Original Reference: *Eucarta* Lederer,1857, Noctuiden Eur.: 41, 168. Type-species: *Noctua amethystina* Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by Blanchard,1840.
183. **Euchalcia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Euchalcia* Hübner,[1821]; *Adeva* McDunnough,1944; *Pseudochalcia* Klyuchko,1984; *Pareuchalcia* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Euchalcia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 250. Type-species: *Noctua illustris* Fabricius,1787, by subsequent designation by Dyar (1902).
184. **Euclidia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Euclidia* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Ectypa* Billberg,1820; *Gonospileia* Hübner,[1823]; *Euclidina* McDunnough,1937 Original Reference: *Euclidia* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 96. Type-species: *Phalaena glyphica* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
185. **Eugnorisma Boursin,1946** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eugnorisma* Boursin,1946 Original Reference: *Eugnorisma* Boursin,1946, Revue fr. Lépidopt. 10: 188. Type-species: *Graphiphora insignata* Lederer,1853, by original designation.
186. **Eugnorisma (Metagnorisma) Varga & Ronkay,1987** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metagnorisma* Varga & Ronkay,1987 Original Reference: *Metagnorisma* Varga & Ronkay,1987, Acta zool. hung. 33 (1/2): 194. Type-species: *Agrotis depuncta* var. *pontica* Staudinger,1892, by original designation.
187. **Eugnorisma (s.str.) Boursin,1946** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eugnorisma* Boursin,1946 Original Reference: *Eugnorisma* Boursin,1946, Revue fr. Lépidopt. 10: 188. Type-species: *Graphiphora insignata* Lederer,1853, by original designation.
188. **Eulocastra Butler,1886** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eulocastra* Butler,1886; *Thalerastris* Staudinger,1897. Original Reference: *Eulocastra* Butler,1886, Trans. ent. Soc. London 1886: 419. Type-species: *Eulocastra fasciata* Butler,1886, by monotypy.
189. **Euplexia Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Euplexia* Stephens,1829; *Berrhaea* Walker,1858; *Epa* Bethune-Baker,1906; *Yula* Bethune-Baker,1906. Original Reference: *Euplexia* Stephens,1829, Nom. Br. Insects: 41. Type-species: *Phalaena lucipara* Linnaeus,1761, by monotypy.
190. **Eupsilia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eupsilia* Hübner,[1821]; *Scopelosoma* Curtis,1836; *Mecoptera* Guenée,1837; *Dichagramma* Grote,1864 Original Reference: *Eupsilia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 231. Type-species: *Phalaena satellitia* Linnaeus,1767, by monotypy.
191. **Eurois Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eurois* Hübner,[1821]; *Eurhois* Agassiz,1846 Original Reference: *Eurois* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 218. Type-species: *Phalaena occulta* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
192. **Eutelina Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eutelina* Hübner,[1823]; *Eurhipia* Boisduval,1829; *Phlegetonia* Guenée,1852; *Ripogenus* Grote,1865; *Zobia* Saalmüller,1891; *Alotsa* Swinhoe,1900; *Silacida* Swinhoe,1900; *Noctasota* Clench,1954; *Adoraria* Beck,1996; *#Alotoa* Leraut,1997; *#Phlegetomia* Leraut,1997 Original

- Reference: Eutelia Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 259. Type-species: Noctua adalatrix Hübner,[1813], by monotypy.
- 193. Euxoa Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Euxoa* Hübner,[1821]; *Metaxyja* Hübner,[1821]; *Exarnis* Hübner,[1821]; *Brotis* Hübner,[1821]; *Mimetes* Hübner,[1821] nec Esch.,1818; *Telmia* Hübner,[1821]; *Carneades* Grote,1883; *Paragrotis* Dyar,1902 Original Reference: *Euxoa* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 209. Type-species: Noctua decora [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
- 194. Euxoa (Chorizagrotis) Smith,1890** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Chorizagrotis* Smith,1890; *Mesoeuxoa* Corti,1932 Original Reference: *Chorizagrotis* Smith,1890, Bull. U.S. natn. Mus. 38: 10, 98. Type-species: *Agrotis auxilliaris* Grote,1873, by original designation.
- 195. Euxoa (Pleonectopoda) Grote,1873** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pleonectopoda* Grote,1873 Original Reference: *Pleonectopoda* Grote,1873, Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1: 136. Type-species: *Pleonectopoda lewisi* Grote,1873, by monotypy.
- 196. Euxoa (s.str.) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Euxoa* Hübner,[1821]; *Metaxyja* Hübner,[1821]; *Exarnis* Hübner,[1821]; *Brotis* Hübner,[1821]; *Mimetes* Hübner,[1821] nec Esch.,1818; *Telmia* Hübner,[1821]; *Carneades* Grote,1883; *Paragrotis* Dyar,1902 Original Reference: *Euxoa* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 209. Type-species: Noctua decora [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
- 197. Evisa Reisser,1930** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Evisa* Reisser,1930 Original Reference: *Evisa* Reisser,1930, Z. öst. EntVer. 15 (1): 2. Type-species: *Evisa schawerdae* Reisser,1930, by original designation.
- 198. Exophyla Guenée,1841** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Exophyla* Guenée,1841; *#Exophila* Guenée,1841 Original Reference: *Exophyla* Guenée,1841, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 10: 248. Type-species: Noctua rectangularis Geyer,[1828], by subsequent designation by Warren,1913, [in] Seitz, Die Gross-Schmett. Erde 3: 375.
- 199. Fissipunctia Berio,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Fissipunctia* Berio,1991; *Apterogenum* Berio,2002 Original Reference: *Fissipunctia* Berio,1991, Atalanta 22 (2/4): 208. Type-species: Noctua ypsilon [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
- 200. Gonospileia Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Gonospileia* Hübner,[1823] Original Reference: *Gonospileia* Hübner,[1823], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 281. Type-species: Noctua munita Hübner,[1813], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1913.
- 201. Gortyna Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Gortyna* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Gnephozeta* Billberg,1820; *Ochria* Hübner,[1821]; *Xanthoecia* Hampson,1908; *Nytorga* Beck,1999 Original Reference: *Gortyna* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 82. Type-species: Noctua flavago [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
- 202. Gortyna (Cervyna) L.Ronkay, Zilli & Fibiger,2005** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cervyna* L.Ronkay, Zilli & Fibiger,2005 Original Reference: *Cervyna* L.Ronkay, Zilli & Fibiger,2005, Noctuidae Europaeae 8: 51. Type-species: *Gortyna cervago* Eversmann,1844, by original designation.
- 203. Gortyna (s.str.) Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Gortyna* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Gnephozeta* Billberg,1820; *Ochria* Hübner,[1821]; *Xanthoecia* Hampson,1908; *Nytorga* Beck,1999 Original Reference: *Gortyna* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 82. Type-species: Noctua flavago [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
- 204. Grammodes Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Grammodes* Guenée,1852; *Prodotis* John,1910 Original Reference: *Grammodes* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 7: 275. Type-species: Noctua geometrica Fabricius,1775, by original designation.
- 205. Graphiphora Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Graphiphora* Ochsenheimer,1816 Original Reference: *Graphiphora* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 68. Type-species: Noctua augur Fabricius,1775, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
- 206. Hada Billberg,1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hada* Billberg,1820; *Clemathada* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Hada* Billberg,1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J.Billberg: 86. Type-species: Noctua dentina [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Boursin,1965.
- 207. Hadenia Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hadenia* Schrank,1802; *Miselia* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Zeteolyga* Billberg,1820; *Harmodia* Hübner,[1820]; *Dianthoecia* Boisduval,1834; *Adena* Agassiz,1847; *Maghadena* Beck,1991 (preocc.); *Caeshadenia* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Hadenia* Schrank,1802, Fauna



- Boica 2 (2): 158. Type-species: *Noctua capsincola* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1830.
- 208. *Hadena (Anepia) Hampson,1918* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Epia* Hübner,[1821] nec Hbn.,[1820]; *Anepia* Hampson,1918; *Perplexhadena* Beck,1991; *Paraperplexia* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Anepia* Hampson,1918, Novit. zool. 25: 116 (nom. nov. pro *Epia* Hübner,[1821] nec Hübner,[1820]). Type-species: *Phalaena echii* Borkhausen,1792, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1905.
- 209. *Hadena (Enterpia) Guenée,1850* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Enterpia* Guenée,1850; #*Euterpia* Guenée,1852 Original Reference: *Enterpia* Guenée,1850, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2) 8: 235. Type-species: *Cleophana laudeti* Boisduval,1840, by monotypy.
- 210. *Hadena (Maschukia) Hacker,1996* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Maschukia* Hacker,1996 Original Reference: *Maschukia* Hacker,1996, Esperiana 5: 527. Type-species: *Dianthoecia pumila* Staudinger,1879, by original designation.
- 211. *Hadena (Pinkericola) Hacker,1987* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Pinkericola* Hacker,1987 Original Reference: *Pinkericola* Hacker,1987, Atalanta 18 (1/2): 170. Type-species: *Hadena tephroleuca* Boisduval,1833, by original designation.
- 212. *Hadena (s.str.) Schrank,1802* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Hadena* Schrank,1802; *Miselia* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Zeteolyga* Billberg,1820; *Harmodia* Hübner,[1820]; *Dianthoecia* Boisduval,1834; *Adena* Agassiz,1847; *Maghadena* Beck,1991 (preocc.); *Caeshadena* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Hadena* Schrank,1802, Fauna Boica 2 (2): 158. Type-species: *Noctua capsincola* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1830.
- 213. *Hadjina Staudinger,1892* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Hadjina* Staudinger,1892; *Aridagricola* Shchetkin,1965 Original Reference: *Hadjina* Staudinger,1892, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 286. Type-species: *Hadjina lutosa* Staudinger,1892, by monotypy.
- 214. *Hadula Staudinger,1889* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Hadula* Staudinger,1889 Original Reference: *Hadula* Staudinger,1889, Stettin ent. Ztg. 50: 43. Type-species: *Hadula insolita* Staudinger,1889, by monotypy.
- 215. *Hadula (Calocestra) Beck,1991* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Calocestra* Beck,1991 Original Reference: *Calocestra* Beck,1991, Atalanta 22 (2/4): 190. Type-species: *Noctua pugnax* Hübner,[1824], by original designation.
- 216. *Hadula (Cardiestra) Boursin,1963* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Cardiestra* Boursin,1963 Original Reference: *Cardiestra* Boursin,1963, Z. Wien. ent. Ges. 48: 86.
- 217. *Hadula (Ptochicestra) Hacker,1998* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Ptochicestra* Hacker,1998 Original Reference: *Ptochicestra* Hacker,1998, Esperiana 6: 634. Type-species: *Mamestra ptochica* Püngeler,1900, by original designation.
- 218. *Hadula (Pulchrohadula) Hacker,1998* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Pulchrohadula* Hacker,1998 Original Reference: *Pulchrohadula* Hacker,1998, Esperiana 6: 760. Type-species: *Hadena triphaenopsis* Oberthür,1893, by original designation.
- 219. *Haemerosia Boisduval,1840* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Haemerosia* Boisduval,1840; #*Haemeosia* Ebert & Hacker,2002 Original Reference: *Haemerosia* Boisduval,1840, Genera Index méth. Eur. Lépid.: 163. Type-species: *Pyralis renalis* Hübner,[1813], by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1845.
- 220. *Hakkaria L.Ronkay & Varga,1990* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Hakkaria* L.Ronkay & Varga,1990 Original Reference: *Hakkaria* L.Ronkay & Varga,1990, Esperiana 1: 482. Type-species: *Polymixis varga* Hacker,1986, by original designation.
- 221. *Hecatera Guenée,1852* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Aethria* Hübner,[1821] nec Hübner,[1819]; *Hecatera* Guenée,1852. Original Reference: *Hecatera* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 6: 27. Type-species: *Noctua dysodea* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
- 222. *Helicoverpa Hardwick,1965* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Helicoverpa* Hardwick,1965 Original Reference: *Helicoverpa* Hardwick,1965, Mem. ent. Soc. Can. 40: 9. Type-species: *Noctua armigera* Hübner,[1808], by original designation.
- 223. *Heliophobus Boisduval,1828* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Heliophobus* Boisduval,1828; *Neuria* Guenée,1841; *Nevria* Agassiz,1846 Original Reference: *Heliophobus* Boisduval,1828, Eur. Lepid. Index Méth.: 69. Type-species: *Phalaena saponariae* Borkhausen,1792, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
- 224. *Heliothis Ochsenheimer,1816* (Noctuidae) Synonym(s):** *Heliothis* Ochsenheimer,1816; *Heliotis* Lefebvre,1827; *Heliothisa* Meigen,1832; *Heliotis* Sodoffsky,1837; *Chloridea* Duncan & [Westwood],1841; *Aspila*

- Guenée,1852 (*praeocc.*); *Disocnemis* Grote,1883; *Dysocnemis* Grote,1890; *Neocleptria* Hampson,1903; *Nubiothis* Berio; *Peltothis* Beck,1996. Original Reference: *Heliothis* Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 91. Type-species: *Phalaena dipsacea* Linnaeus,1767, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
225. **Heptapotamia Alpheraky,1882** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Heptapotamia* Alpheraky,1882; #*Güselderia* Hacker,Kuhna & Gross,[1987]; *Güselderia* Hacker,Kuhna & Gross,[1987] Original Reference: *Heptapotamia* Alpheraky,1882, Horae Soc. ent. ross. 17: 75. Type-species: *Heptapotamia eustratii* Alpheraky,1882, by monotypy.
226. **Heteropalpia Berio,1939** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Heteropalpia* Berio,1939 Original Reference: *Heteropalpia* Berio,1939, Memorie Soc. ent. ital. 17: 55. Type-species: *Heteropalpia cortytoides* Berio,1939, by original designation.
227. **Heterophysa Boursin,1953** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Heterophysa* Boursin,1953 Original Reference: *Heterophysa* Boursin,1953, Z. Lepid. 3: 47.
228. **Himalistra Hacker & Ronkay,1993** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Himalistra* Hacker & Ronkay,1993 Original Reference: *Himalistra* Hacker & Ronkay,1992, Esperiana 3: 194-196. Type-species: *Orrhodia eriophora* Püngeler,1901, by original designation.
229. **Hoplodrina Boursin,1937** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hoplodrina* Boursin,1937 Original Reference: *Hoplodrina* Boursin,1937, Ent. Rdsch. 54: 367. Type-species: *Phalaena alsines* Brahm,1791, by original designation.
230. **Hypena Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hypena* Schrank,1802; *Erichila* Billberg,1820; *Herpyzon* Hübner,1822; *Bomolocha* Hübner,[1825]; *Badausa* Walker,1863; *Peliala* Walker,1865; *Euhypena* Grote,1873; *Lomanaltes* Grote,1873; *Macrhypena* Grote,1873; *Meghypena* Grote,1873; *Plathypena* Grote,1873; *Mathura* Moore,1882; *Apanda* Moore,1882; *Hypoepa* Leech,1889; *Nesamiptis* Meyrick,1899; *Anepischetos* Smith,1900; *Placerobela* Turner,1903; *Obesypena* Beck,1996; *Rostrypena* Beck,1996. Original Reference: *Hypena* Schrank,1802, Fauna Boica 2 (2): 163. Type-species: *Phalaena probsocidalis* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1829.
231. **Hypena (Ophiuche) Hübner,[1825]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ophiuche* Hübner,[1825]; *Anepischetos* Smith,1900; #*Anepischetos* McDunnough,1938 Original Reference: *Ophiuche* Hübner,[1825], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 344. Type-species: *Phalaena lividalis* Hübner,1790, by monotypy.
232. **Hypena (s.str.) Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hypena* Schrank,1802; *Erichila* Billberg,1820; *Herpyzon* Hübner,1822; *Bomolocha* Hübner,[1825]; *Badausa* Walker,1863; *Peliala* Walker,1865; *Euhypena* Grote,1873; *Lomanaltes* Grote,1873; *Macrhypena* Grote,1873; *Meghypena* Grote,1873; *Plathypena* Grote,1873; *Mathura* Moore,1882; *Apanda* Moore,1882; *Hypoepa* Leech,1889; *Nesamiptis* Meyrick,1899; *Anepischetos* Smith,1900; *Placerobela* Turner,1903; *Obesypena* Beck,1996; *Rostrypena* Beck,1996. Original Reference: *Hypena* Schrank,1802, Fauna Boica 2 (2): 163. Type-species: *Phalaena probsocidalis* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1829.
233. **Hypenodes Doubleday,1850** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hypenodes* Doubleday,1850; *Schrankia* Herrich-Schäffer,[1851] nec Hbn.,[1825]; *Tholomiges* Lederer,1857; *Schrankia* Walker,[1859] Original Reference: *Hypenodes* Doubleday,1850, Zoologist 8 (Appendix): cv. Type-species: *Hypenodes humidalis* Doubleday,1850, by monotypy.
234. **Hypeuthina Lederer,1855** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hypeuthina* Lederer,1855; #*Hypeuthina* Oberthür,1890 Original Reference: *Hypeuthina* Lederer,1855, Verh. zool.- bot. Ver. Wien 5: 199. Type-species: *Hypeuthina fulgurita* Lederer,1855, by monotypy.
235. **Hyppa Duponchel,[1845]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hyppa* Duponchel,[1845] Original Reference: *Hyppa* Duponchel,[1845], Cat. méth. Lépid. Eur. (2): 161. Type-species: *Phalaena rctilinea* Esper,1788, by monotypy.
236. **Hyssia Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hyssia* Guenée,1852 Original Reference: *Hyssia* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 5: 345. Type-species: *Orthosia cavernosa* Eversmann,1842, by monotypy.
237. **Idia Hübner,[1813]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Idia* Hübner,[1813]; *Epizeuxis* Hübner,1818; *Campylochila* Stephens,1834 nec Hbn.,1818; *Campylochila* Agassiz,1847; *Helia* Guenée,1854 nec Hbn.,1818; *Pseudaglossa* Grote,1874 Original Reference: *Idia* Hübner,[1813], Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: pl.[212]. Type-species: *Idia aemula* Hübner,[1813], by monotypy.
238. **Ipimorpha Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): #*Zenobia* Oken,1815; *Ipimorpha* Hübner,[1821] *Plastenis* Boisduval,1840; *Zenobia* Agassiz,1846 nec Gray,1821 Original Reference: *Ipimorpha* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 238. Type-species: *Noctua subtusa* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.

- 239. Iranada Wiltshire,1977** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Iranada Wiltshire,1977* Original Reference: Iranada Wiltshire,1977, Scientific Results of the Oman Flora and Fauna Sur (Lepid.: 174. Type-species: *Phothedes secunda* Erschoff,1874, by original designation.
- 240. Janthinea Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Janthinea Guenée,1852* Original Reference: Janthinea Guenée,1852, [in] Boisdual & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 6: 188. Type-species: *Heliothis frivaldskii* Duponchel,1835, by monotypy.
- 241. Jodia Hübner,1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Jodia Hübner,1818; Xanthia Boisdual,1829; Lampetia Curtis,[1830] nec Mgn.,1800; Xantholeuca Stephens,1831; Hoporina Blanchard,1840; Oporina Agassiz,[1847]* Original Reference: Jodia Hübner,1818, Zuträge Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: 15. Type-species: *Noctua croceago* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
- 242. Lacanobia Billberg,1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lacanobia Billberg,1820; Peucephila Hampson,1909; #Lacabonia Hacker,1992* Original Reference: Lacanobia Billberg,1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J.Billberg: 87. Type-species: *Phalaena w-latinum* Hufnagel,1766, by subsequent designation by Tams,1939.
- 243. Lacanobia (Dianobia) Behounek,1992** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dianobia Behounek,1992* Original Reference: Dianobia Behounek,1992, Esperiana 3: 47. Type-species: *Phalaena thalassina* Hufnagel,1766, by original designation.
- 244. Lacanobia (Diataraxia) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Diataraxia Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: Diataraxia Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 219. Type-species: *Noctua splendens* Hübner,[1808], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1905.
- 245. Lacanobia (s.str.) Billberg,1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lacanobia Billberg,1820; Peucephila Hampson,1909; #Lacabonia Hacker,1992* Original Reference: Lacanobia Billberg,1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J.Billberg: 87. Type-species: *Phalaena w-latinum* Hufnagel,1766, by subsequent designation by Tams,1939.
- 246. Lamprostieta Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lamprostieta Hübner,[1820]; Chariptera Guenée,1838* Original Reference: Lamprostieta Hübner,[1820], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 207. Type-species: *Noctua culta* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
- 247. Lasionycta Aurivillius,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lasionycta Aurivillius,1892* Original Reference: Lasionycta Aurivillius,1892, Ent. Tidskr. 13: 285. Type-species: *Phlogophora skraelingia* Herrich-Schäffer,1852, by original designation.
- 248. Laspeyria Germar,1810** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Laspeyria Germar,1810; Laspeyresia R.L.,1817; Colposia Hübner,[1823]; Aventia Duponchel,1829; Euteles Gistel,1848* Original Reference: Laspeyria Germar,1810, Diss. sistens Bombycum Species: 13. Type-species: *Bombyx flexula* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
- 249. Ledereragrotis Varga,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ledereragrotis Varga,1991* Original Reference: Ledereragrotis Varga,1991, [in] Varga, Ronkay & Yela, Acta zool. hung. 36 (3/4): 336. Type-species: *Agrotis multifida* Lederer,1870, by original designation.
- 250. Leucania Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Leucania Ochsenheimer,1816; Donachlora Sodoffsky,1837; Leucadia Sodoffsky,1837; Donacochlora Agassiz,1847; Pudorina Gistel,1848; Cirphis Walker,1865; Borolia Moore,1881; Neoborlia Matsumura,1926; Acantholeucania Rungs,1953; Boursinania Rungs,1955; Xipholeucania Sugi,1970.* Original Reference: Leucania Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 81. Type-species: *Phalaena comma* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
- 251. Leucochlaena Hampson,1906** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Leucochlaena Hampson,1906* Original Reference: Leucochlaena Hampson,1906, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 6: ix, 132. Type-species: *Noctua hispida* Hübner,[1832], by original designation.
- 252. Lithophane Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lithophane Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: Lithophane Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 242. Type-species: *Noctua petrificata* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
- 253. Lophoterges (Fibigeres) L.Ronkay,2005** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Fibigeres L.Ronkay,2005* Original Reference: Fibigeres L.Ronkay,2005, Acta zool. hung. 51: 35. Type-species: *Lithocampa millierei* Staudinger,1871, by original designation.
- 254. Lophoterges Hampson,1906** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lophoterges Hampson,1906* Original Reference: Lophoterges Hampson,1906, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 6: viii, 91. Type-species: *Lithocampa fatua* Püngeler,1904, by original designation.
- 255. Luperina Boisdual,1828** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Luperina Boisdual,1828; Lyperina Spuler,1908; Palluperina Hampson,1920* Original Reference: Luperina Boisdual,1828, Eur. Lepid.



Index méth.: 77. Type-species: *Noctua testacea* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by Duponchel, 1829.

256. **Lycophorus Staudinger, 1901** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Comophorus Alpheraky, 1887 nec Ag., 1848; Lycophorus Staudinger, 1901; Pachyagrotis Boursin, 1953* Original Reference: *Lycophorus Staudinger, 1901, [in] Staudinger & Rebel, Cat. Lepid. palaeart. Faunengeb. (3) 1: 154.* Type-species: *Comophorus villosus* Alpheraky, 1887, by monotypy.
257. **Lygephila Billberg, 1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lygephila Billberg, 1820; Asticta Hübner, [1823]; Eccrita Lederer, 1857; Toxocampa Guenée, 1841; Craccaphila Beck, 1996.* Original Reference: *Lygephila Billberg, 1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J. Billberg: 85.* Type-species: *Phalaena lusoria* Linnaeus, 1758, by subsequent designation by Tams, 1939.
258. **Lygephila (s.str.) Billberg, 1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lygephila Billberg, 1820; Asticta Hübner, [1823]; Eccrita Lederer, 1857; Toxocampa Guenée, 1841; Craccaphila Beck, 1996.* Original Reference: *Lygephila Billberg, 1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J. Billberg: 85.* Type-species: *Phalaena lusoria* Linnaeus, 1758, by subsequent designation by Tams, 1939.
259. **Macdunnoughia Kostrowicki, 1961** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Paraphusia Mukerji & Krishnamorthy, 1955; Macdunnoughia Kostrowicki, 1961; Sclerophusia Ichinose, 1962* Original Reference: *Macdunnoughia Kostrowicki, 1961, Acta zool. cracov. 6: 402.* Type-species: *Plusia confusa* Stephens, 1850, by original designation.
260. **Mamestra Ochsenheimer, 1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mamestra Ochsenheimer, 1816; Barathra Hübner, [1820]; Mamistra Sodoffsky, 1837; Copimamestra Grote, 1883* Original Reference: *Mamestra Ochsenheimer, 1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 76.* Type-species: *Phalaena brassicae* Linnaeus, 1758, by subsequent designation by Duponchel, 1829.
261. **Maraschia Osthelder, 1933** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Maraschia Osthelder, 1933* Original Reference: *Maraschia Osthelder, 1933, Mitt. münch. ent. Ges. 23: 76.* Type-species: *Maraschia grisescens* Osthelder, 1933, *ibid.* 23: 76-77, by monotypy.
262. **Margelana Staudinger, 1888** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Margelana Staudinger, 1888* Original Reference: *Margelana Staudinger, 1888, Stettin ent. Ztg. 49: 20.* Type-species: *Margelana versicolor* Staudinger, 1888, by monotypy.
263. **Megalodes Guenée, 1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Megalodes Guenée, 1852* Original Reference: *Megalodes Guenée, 1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 6: 261.* Type-species: *Cosmia eximia* Freyer, 1845, by monotypy.
264. **Meganephria Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Meganephria Hübner, [1821]; Belosticta Butler, 1879* Original Reference: *Meganephria Hübner, [1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 206.* Type-species: *Phalaena bimaculosa* Linnaeus, 1767, by subsequent designation by Butler, 1890.
265. **Meganola Dyar, 1898** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Meganola Dyar, 1898; Poecilnola Hampson, 1900; Poliothripa Hampson, 1902; Metanola van Son, 1933; Paranola van Son, 1933; Antennola de Freina & Witt, 1984* Original Reference: *Meganola Dyar, 1898, J. N. Y. ent. Soc. 6: 43.* Type-species: *Meganola conspicua* Dyar, 1898, by monotypy.
266. **Melanchra Hübner, [1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Melanchra Hübner, [1820]* Original Reference: *Melanchra Hübner, [1820], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 207.* Type-species: *Phalaena persicariae* Linnaeus, 1761, by monotypy.
267. **Mesapamea (Resapamea) Varga & Ronkay, 1992** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Resapamea Varga & Ronkay, 1992* Original Reference: *Resapamea Varga & Ronkay, 1992, Acta zool. hung. 38 (1/2): 114.* Type-species: *Hadena hedeni* Graeser, 1888, by original designation.
268. **Mesapamea Heinicke, 1959** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lampetia Boie, 1837 nec Mgn., 1800; Mesapamea Heinicke, 1959* Original Reference: *Mesapamea Heinicke, 1959, Dt. ent. Z. (N.F.) 6: 103.* Type-species: *Apamea moderata* Eversmann, 1843, by original designation.
269. **Mesogona Boisduval, 1840** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mesogona Boisduval, 1840; #Megosona Blanchard, 1840* Original Reference: *Mesogona Boisduval, 1840, Genera Index méth. Eur. Lepid.: 144.* Type-species: *Noctua acetosellae* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by Blanchard, 1840
270. **Mesoligia Boursin, 1965** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mesoligia Boursin, 1965* Original Reference: *Mesoligia Boursin, 1965, Bull. mens. Soc. linn. Lyon 34: 185.* Type-species: *Noctua furuncula* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by original designation.
271. **Metachrostis Hübner, [1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metachrostis Hübner, [1820]; Leptosia Guenée, 1841 (praeocc.).* Original Reference: *Metachrostis Hübner, [1820], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.:*

204. Type-species: *Noctua velox* Hübner,[1813], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1894.
272. **Metalo~~pha~~ Staudinger,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metalo~~pha~~ Staudinger,1892*  
Original Reference: *Metalo~~pha~~ Staudinger,1892*, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 313. Type-species: *Metalo~~pha~~ plusina* Staudinger,1892, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.
273. **Metalo~~pha~~ (Antholo~~pha~~) Ronkay,1990** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Antholo~~pha~~ Ronkay,1990*  
Original Reference: *Antholo~~pha~~ Ronkay,1990*, Esperiana 1: 200. Type-species: *Metalo~~pha~~ gloriosa* Staudinger,1892, by original designation.
274. **Metalo~~pha~~ (s.str.) Staudinger,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metalo~~pha~~ Staudinger,1892*  
Original Reference: *Metalo~~pha~~ Staudinger,1892*, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 313. Type-species: *Metalo~~pha~~ plusina* Staudinger,1892, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.
275. **Metopoceras Guenée,1850** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metopoceras Guenée,1850*  
Original Reference: *Metopoceras Guenée,1850*, Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. (2) 8: xviii. Type-species: *Polia felicina* Donzel,1844, by monotypy.
276. **Metopoceras (s.str.) Guenée,1850** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metopoceras Guenée,1850*  
Original Reference: *Metopoceras Guenée,1850*, Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. (2) 8: xviii. Type-species: *Polia felicina* Donzel,1844, by monotypy.
277. **Metopodicha Draudt,1936** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metopodicha Draudt,1936*; *Persidia Wiltshire,1946*  
Original Reference: *Metopodicha Draudt,1936*, Ent. Rdsch. 53: 491. Type-species: *Metopodicha ernesti* Draudt,1936, by monotypy.
278. **Metoponrhis Staudinger,1888** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metoponrhis Staudinger,1888*  
Original Reference: *Metoponrhis Staudinger,1888*, Stettin ent. Ztg. 49: 54. Type-species: *Photedes albirena* Christoph,1887, by monotypy.
279. **Metopoplus Alpheraky,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Metopoplus Alpheraky,1892*  
Original Reference: *Metopoplus Alpheraky,1892*, [in] Christoph, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 6: 92. Type-species: *Clidia excelsa* Christoph,1885, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1910.
280. **Micriantha Hampson,1908** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Micriantha Hampson,1908*  
Original Reference: *Micriantha Hampson,1908*, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 10: xiv, 483. Type-species: *Erastria mirabilis* Schaus,1904, by original designation.
281. **Minucia Moore,[1885]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Ascalapha Hübner,[1806]*; *Ophiodes Guenée,1841 nec Wagl.,1830*; *Minucia Moore,[1885]*; *Nantesia Kirby,1897*  
Original Reference: *Minucia Moore,[1885]*, Lepid. Ceylon 3: 159. Type-species: *Noctua lunaris* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
282. **Mniotype Franclemont,1941** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mniotype Franclemont,1941*; *Pseudomniotype Beck,1991*; *Eremobastis Pérez-Lopez & Morente-Benitez,1996*  
Original Reference: *Mniotype Franclemont,1941*, Ent. News 52: 201. Type-species: *Hadena ducta* Grote,1878, by original designation.
283. **Moma Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Diphthera Hübner,[1806]*; *Moma Hübner,[1820]*; *Diphtherocome W.Warren,1907*; *Diphtheramoma Berio,1961*  
Original Reference: *Moma Hübner,[1820]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 203. Type-species: *Phalaena alpium* Osbeck,1778, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
284. **Mormo Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mormo Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Lemur Hübner,1822 nec Linn.,1758*; *Mania Treitschke,1825 nec Hbn.,[1821]*; *Acyra Gistl,1848*; *#Arcyra Neave,1939*  
Original Reference: *Mormo Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 70. Type-species: *Phalaena maura* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
285. **Mythimna Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mythimna Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Philostola Billberg,1820*; *Mithimna Sodoffsky,1837*; *Hyperiodes W.Warren,1910*  
Original Reference: *Mythimna Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 78. Type-species: *Phalaena turca* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Samouelle,1819.
286. **Mythimna (Aletia) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Aletia Hübner,[1821]*  
Original Reference: *Aletia Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 239. Type-species: *Noctua vitellina* Hübner,[1808], by subsequent designation by Moore,1881.
287. **Mythimna (Anapoma) Berio,1980** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Apoma Berio,1980 nec Beck,1837*; *Anapoma Berio,1980*  
Original Reference: *Anapoma Berio,1980*, Boll. Soc. ent. ital. 112: 40. Type-species: *Leucania riparia* Rambur,1829, by original designation.
288. **Mythimna (Hyphilare) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Hyphilare Hübner,[1821]*; *Allitoria Beck,1996*  
Original Reference: *Hyphilare Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt.

- Schmett.: 239. Type-species: *Noctua albipuncta* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson, 1905.
- 289. Mythimna (Morphopoliana) Hreblay, 1996** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Morphopoliana Hreblay, 1996* Original Reference: *Morphopoliana Hreblay, 1996*, *Esperiana* 4: 134. Type-species: *Hadena consanguis* Guenée, 1852, by original designation [proposed as subgenus of *Mythimna* O.].
- 290. Mythimna (Pseudaletia) Franclemont, 1951** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudaletia Franclemont, 1951* Original Reference: *Pseudaletia Franclemont, 1951*, *Proc. ent. Soc. Wash.* 53: 64. Type-species: *Leucania unipuncta* Haworth, 1809, by original designation.
- 291. Mythimna (s.str.) Ochsenheimer, 1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Mythimna Ochsenheimer, 1816*; *Philostola Billberg, 1820*; *Mithimna Sodoffsky, 1837*; *Hyperiodes W. Warren, 1910* Original Reference: *Mythimna Ochsenheimer, 1816*, *Schmett. Eur.* 4: 78. Type-species: *Phalaena turca* Linnaeus, 1761, by subsequent designation by Samouelle, 1819.
- 292. Naenia Stephens, 1827** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Phalaena Linnaeus, 1758*; *Naenia Stephens, 1827* Original Reference: *Naenia Stephens, 1827*, [in] Anonymous, *Retrospective Rev.* (2) 1: 243. Type-species: *Phalaena typica* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.
- 293. Netrocerocora Bartel, 1902** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Netrocerocora Bartel, 1902*; *Netrocerocora Spuler, 1906* Original Reference: *Netrocerocora Bartel, 1902*, *Dt. ent. Z., Iris* 15: 207. Type-species: *Netrocerocora quadriplaga* Bartel, 1902, by monotypy.
- 294. Nezonecta Varga & Ronkay, 1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Nezonecta Varga & Ronkay, 1991* Original Reference: *Nezonecta Varga & Ronkay, 1991*, *Acta zool. Hung* 37: 275. Type-species: *Thargelia pusilla* Püngeler, 1900, by original designation.
- 295. Noctua Linnaeus, 1758** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Noctua Linnaeus, 1758*; *Noctuella Rafinesque, 1815*; *Nyctemia Rafinesque, 1815*; *Triphaena Ochsenheimer, 1816*; *Triphaena Hübner, [1821]*; *Xanthoptera Sodoffsky, 1837* Original Reference: *Noctua Linnaeus, 1758*, *Systema Naturae* (Edn.10) 1: 508. Type-species: *Phalaena pronuba* Linnaeus, 1758, by subsequent designation by ICZN, 1957 (Opinion 450).
- 296. Noctua (Divaena) Fibiger, 1993** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Divaena Fibiger, 1993* Original Reference: *Divaena Fibiger, 1993*, *Noctuidae Eur.* 2 (2): 87. Type-species: *Lycophotia haywardi* Tams, 1926, by original designation.
- 297. Noctua (Euschesis) Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Euschesis Hübner, [1821]* Original Reference: *Euschesis Hübner, [1821]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 221. Type-species: *Noctua janthina* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson, 1903.
- 298. Noctua (Lampra) Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Lampra Hübner, [1821]* Original Reference: *Lampra Hübner, [1821]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.*: 221. Type-species: *Phalaena fimbriata* Schreber, 1759, by monotypy.
- 299. Noctua (Latanoctua) Beck, Kobes & Ahola, 1993** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Latanoctua Beck, Kobes & Ahola, 1993* Original Reference: *Latanoctua Beck, Kobes & Ahola, 1993*, *Atalanta* 24 (1/4): 231. Type-species: *Phalaena orbona* Hufnagel, 1766, by original designation.
- 300. Noctua (Paranoctua) Beck, Kobes & Ahola, 1993** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Paranoctua Beck, Kobes & Ahola, 1993*; *Carvalhoia Beck, 1999 nec Kormilev, 1951 non Miller & China, 1956* Original Reference: *Paranoctua Beck, Kobes & Ahola, 1993*, *Atalanta* 24 (1/4): 231. Type-species: *Noctua comes* Hübner, [1813], by original designation.
- 301. Nodaria Guenée, 1854** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Nodaria Guenée, 1854* Original Reference: *Nodaria Guenée, 1854*, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, *Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.)* 8: 63. Type-species: *Nodaria hispanalis* Guenée, 1854, by subsequent designation by Desmarest, 1857.
- 302. Nola Leach, [1815]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Nola Leach, [1815]*; *Lira Billberg, 1820*; *Chlamifera Hübner, 1822*; *Roeselia Hübner, [1825]*; *Manoba Walker, [1863]*; *Celama Walker, 1865*; *Selca Walker, [1866]*; *Tribunta Walker, [1866]*; *Aradrapha Walker, [1866]*; *Lebena Walker, 1866*; *Minagara Walker, 1866*; *Argyrophyes Grote, 1873*; *Epizeuctis Meyrick, 1889*; *Sorocostia Rosenstock, 1885*; *ztenola Möschler, 1890*; *Rhynchopalpus Hampson, 1893*; *Poliothripa Hampson, 1902*; *Cryphimaea Turner, 1933*; *Nestiods Turner, 1939*; *Idiocyttara Turner, 1944*; *Neocleta Turner, 1944* Original Reference: *Nola Leach, [1815]*, [in] Brewster, *Edinburgh Encycl.* 9: 135. Type-species: *Noctua palliola* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by monotypy.



- 303. Nonagria Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Nonagria Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Enteriona Sodoffsky,1837* Original Reference: *Nonagria Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 82. Type-species: *Noctua typhae* Thunberg,1784, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
- 304. Nycteola Hübner,1822** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Nycteola Hübner,1822*; *Sarrothripus Curtis,1824*; *Axia Hübner,[1825] nec Hbn.,[1821]*; *Subrita Walker,1866*; *Dufayella Capuse,1972*; *#Nycteloa Hacker,1998* Original Reference: *Nycteola Hübner,1822*, Syst.- alph. Verz.: 60, 66. Type-species: *Tortrix undulana* Hübner,[1799], by subsequent designation by Prout,1901.
- 305. Ochroleura Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ochroleura Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: *Ochroleura Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 223. Type-species: *Phalaena plecta* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Grote,1895.
- 306. Odice Hübner,[1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Odice Hübner,[1823]*; *Microphisa Boisduval,1840* Original Reference: *Odice Hübner,[1823]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: [258]. Type-species: *Noctua inamoena* Hübner,[1803], by subsequent designation by Moore,1884.
- 307. Oligia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Oligia Hübner,[1821]*; *Miana Stephens,1829*; *Procus Agassiz,1846* Original Reference: *Oligia Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 213. Type-species: *Phalaena strigilis* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Grote,1895.
- 308. Olivenebula Kishida & Yoshimoto,1977** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Olivenebula Kishida & Yoshimoto,1977*; *Chlorothalpa Beck,1996* Original Reference: *Olivenebula Kishida & Yoshimoto,1977*, Tyo to Ga 28: 144. Type-species: *Polyphaenis oberthueri* Srtaudinger,1892, by original designation.
- 309. Omia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Omia Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: *Omia Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 244. Type-species: *Noctua cymbalariae* Hübner,[1809], by subsequent designation by Guenée,1852.
- 310. Omphalophana Hampson,1906** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Omphalophana Hampson,1906* Original Reference: *Omphalophana Hampson,1906*, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 6: viii, 109. Type-species: *Noctua antirrhinii* Hübner,[1803], by original designation.
- 311. Oncocnemis Lederer,1853** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Oncocnemis Lederer,1853*; *Phornacisa Walker,1862*; *Copihadena Morrison,1875*; *Metahadena Morrison,1876* Original Reference: *Oncocnemis Lederer,1853*, Verh. zool.- bot. Ver. Wien 3: 368. Type-species: *Amphipyra confusa* Freyer,[1840], by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
- 312. Ophiusa Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ophiusa Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Ophiogenes Reichenbach,1816*; *Meropis Hübner,1822*; *Ophiussa Hübner,[1823]*; *Hemachra Sodoffsky,1837*; *Anua Walker,1858*; *Stenopis Mabilie,1880*; *Trichanua Berio,1954*; *Subanua Berio,1959*; *Peranua Berio,1959*; *Perophiusa Berio,1959*. Original Reference: *Ophiusa Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 93. Type-species: *Phalaena tirhaca* Cramer,1777, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
- 313. Opigena Boisduval,1840** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Opigena Boisduval,1840* Original Reference: *Opigena Boisduval,1840*, Genera Index méth. Eur. Lepid.: 103. Type-species: *Noctua polygona* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
- 314. Orectis Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Orectis Lederer,1857* Original Reference: *Orectis Lederer,1857*, Noctuiden Eur.: 46, 216. Type-species: *Helia proboscidata* Herrich-Schäffer,[1851], by monotypy.
- 315. Oria Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Oria Hübner,[1821]*; *Synia Duponchel,[1845]*; *Tapinostola Lederer,1857* Original Reference: *Oria Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 240. Type-species: *Noctua musculosa* Hübner,[1808], by monotypy.
- 316. Orthosia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Orthosia Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Orthoa Billberg,1820* Original Reference: *Orthosia Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 79. Type-species: *Noctua instabilis* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, Ankündigung syst. Werkes. Schmett. Wienergegend: 76, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1828, Br. Ent. 5: 237.
- 317. Orthosia (Dioszeghyana) Hreblay,1993** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dioszeghyana Hreblay,1993* Original Reference: *Dioszeghyana Hreblay,1993*, Acta zool. Hung. 39 (1/4): 80-81. Type-species: *Monima schmidtii* Dioszeghy,1935, by original designation (proposed originally as genus).
- 318. Orthosia (Monima) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Monima Hübner,[1821]*; *Microrthisia Berio,1980*. Original Reference: *Monima Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 229. Type-species: *Noctua miniosa* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1905.
- 319. Orthosia (Semiophora) Stephens,1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Graphiphora Hübner,[1806]*; *Semiophora Stephens,1829*; *Ancata Capușe,1958*; *#Anacta Kristensen,1966* Original Reference:

- Semiophora Stephens, 1829, Illust. Br. Ent. (Haustellata) 2: 138. Type-species: *Phalaena gothica* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.
- 320. Orthosia (s.str.) Ochsenheimer, 1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Orthosia Ochsenheimer, 1816*; *Orthoa Billberg, 1820* Original Reference: *Orthosia Ochsenheimer, 1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 79. Type-species: *Noctua instabilis* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, Ankündigung syst. Werkes. Schmett. Wienergegend: 76, by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1828, Br. Ent. 5: 237.
- 321. Ostheldera Nye, 1975** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pfeifferella Osthelder, 1933 nec Labbe, 1899*; *Ostheldera Nye, 1975* Original Reference: *Ostheldera Nye, 1975*, Generic names of moths of the World 1: 355 (nom. nov. pro *Pfeifferella Osthelder, 1933 nec Labbe, 1899*). Type-species: *Pfeifferella gracilis* Osthelder, 1933, by monotypy.
- 322. Oxytrypia Staudinger, 1871** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Oxytrypia Staudinger, 1871*; *#Oxytripia Staudinger, 1871* Original Reference: *Oxytrypia Staudinger, 1871*, [in] Staudinger & Wocke, Cat. Lepid. eur. Faunengeb. (2): 98, 423. Type-species: *Phalaena orbiculosa* Esper, [1799], by monotypy.
- 323. Ozarba Walker, 1865** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ozarba Walker, 1865* Original Reference: *Ozarba Walker, 1865*, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 32: 684. Type-species: *Ozarba punctigera* Walker, 1865, by monotypy.
- 324. Pamparama G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay, 1995** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pamparama G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay, 1995* Original Reference: *Pamparama G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay, 1995*, Noct. Eur. 7: 26. Type-species: *Acronycta acuta* Freye, [1837], by original designation.
- 325. Panchrysia Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Panchrysia Hübner, [1821]*; *Tetrargentia Beck, 1991*; *Hexaureia Beck, 1991* Original Reference: *Panchrysia Hübner, [1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 252. Type-species: *Noctua aurea* Hübner, [1803], by monotypy.
- 326. Panemeria Hübner, [1823]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Panemeria Hübner, [1823]*; *Gymnopa Stephens, 1829*; *Panhemeria Spuler, 1907* Original Reference: *Panemeria Hübner, [1823]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 262. Type-species: *Noctua heliaca* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by monotypy.
- 327. Panolis Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Panolis Hübner, [1821]*; *Ilarus Boisduval, 1829*; *Hilarus Agassiz, 1847* Original Reference: *Panolis Hübner, [1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 214. Type-species: *Noctua flammea* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson, 1905.
- 328. Panthea Hübner, [1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Panthea Hübner, [1820]*; *Elatina Duponchel, [1845]* Original Reference: *Panthea Hübner, [1820]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 203. Type-species: *Phalaena coenobita* Esper, 1785, by monotypy.
- 329. Papestra Sukhareva, 1973** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Papestra Sukhareva, 1973* Original Reference: *Papestra Sukhareva, 1973*, Ent. Obozr. 52: 409. Type-species: *Phalaena biren* Goeze, 1781, by original designation.
- 330. Paracolax Hübner, [1825]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Paracolax Hübner, [1825]* Original Reference: *Paracolax Hübner, [1825]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 344. Type-species: *Pyralis derivalis* Hübner, 1796, by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1840.
- 331. Paraegle Hampson, 1908** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Paraegle Hampson, 1908* Original Reference: *Paraegle Hampson, 1908*, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 7: 4. Type-species: *Metoponia ochracea* Erschoff, 1874, by subsequent monotypy.
- 332. Parascotia Hübner, [1825]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Parascotia Hübner, [1825]*; *Boletobia Boisduval, 1840*; *Bolitobia Agassiz, 1846*; *Kara Matsumura, 1925 nec Strebel, 1910* Original Reference: *Parascotia Hübner, [1825]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 314. Type-species: *Geometra carbonaria* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by W. Warren, 1913.
- 333. Parastichtis Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Parastichtis Hübner, [1821]*; *Dyschorista Lederer, 1857*. Original Reference: *Parastichtis Hübner, [1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 213. Type-species: *Noctua suspecta* Hübner, [1817], by subsequent designation by Grote, 1900.
- 334. Pardoxia Vives & González, 1981** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pardoxia Vives & González, 1981* Original Reference: *Pardoxia Vives & González, 1981*, Shilap Revta lepid. 9 (1): 32. Type-species: *Xanthodes graellsii* Feisthamel, 1837, by original designation.
- 335. Parexarnis Boursin, 1946** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Parexarnis Boursin, 1946* Original Reference: *Parexarnis Boursin, 1946*, revue fr. Lépidopt. 10: 187. Type-species: *Agrotis sollers* Christoph, 1877, by original designation.

- 336. Pericyma Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Pericyma Herrich-Schäffer*,[1851]; *Alamis Guenée*,1852; *Dugaria Walker*,[1858]; *Moepa Walker*,1865. **Original Reference:** *Pericyma Herrich-Schäffer*,[1851], Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur. 2: 429. Type-species: *Acidalia albidentaria* Freyer,1842, by monotypy.
- 337. Peridroma Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Peridroma Hübner*,[1821] **Original Reference:** *Peridroma Hübner*,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 227. Type-species: *Noctua saucia* Hübner,[1808], by subsequent designation by Butler,1889.
- 338. Perigrapha Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Perigrapha Lederer*,1857 **Original Reference:** *Perigrapha Lederer*,1857, Noctuiden Eur.: 38, 136. Type-species: *Noctua i-cinctum* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
- 339. Perigrapha (Anorthoa) Berio,1980** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Anorthoa Berio*,1980 **Original Reference:** *Anorthoa Berio*,1980, Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Giacomo Doria 83: 8, 17. Type-species: *Noctua munda* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
- 340. Perigrapha (Opacographa) Hreblay,1996** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Opacographa Hreblay*,1996 **Original Reference:** *Opacographa Hreblay*,1996, Esperiana 4: 72. Type-species: *Perigrapha cilissa* Püngeler,1917, by original designation.
- 341. Perigrapha (Opacographa) Hreblay,1996** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Opacographa Hreblay*,1996 **Original Reference:** *Opacographa Hreblay*,1996, Esperiana 4: 72. Type-species: *Perigrapha cilissa* Püngeler,1917, by original designation.
- 342. Perigrapha (s.str.) Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Perigrapha Lederer*,1857 **Original Reference:** *Perigrapha Lederer*,1857, Noctuiden Eur.: 38, 136. Type-species: *Noctua i-cinctum* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Grote,1874.
- 343. Periphanes Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Periphanes Hübner*,[1821]; *Chariclea Curtis*,1825 **Original Reference:** *Periphanes Hübner*,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 247. Type-species: *Phalaena delphinii* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
- 344. Phleboeis Christoph,1887** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Phleboeis Christoph*,1887; *Stenosomides Strand*,1942 (cf. Koçak,1991; Fibiger,1997). **Original Reference:** *Phleboeis Christoph*,1887, Stettin ent. Ztg. 48: 164. Type-species: *Phleboeis petersi* Christoph,1887, by monotypy.
- 345. Phlogophora Treitschke,1825** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Phlogophora Treitschke*,1825; *Solenoptera Duponchel*,[1845]; *Brotolomia Lederer*,1857; *Racoptera Scott*,1858 **Original Reference:** *Phlogophora Treitschke*,1825, Schmett. Eur. 5 (1): 369. Type-species: *Phalaena meticiosa* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1829.
- 346. Photedes Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Photedes Lederer*,1857; *#Phothedes Lederer*,1857 **Original Reference:** *Photedes Lederer*,1857, Noctuiden Eur.: 44, 189, 236. Type-species: *Apamea captincola* Treitschke,1825, by monotypy.
- 347. Phylapora Berio,1980** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Phylapora Berio*,1980 **Original Reference:** *Phylapora Berio*,1980, Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Giacomo Doria 83: 11,18. Type-species: *Polia chioleuca* Herrich-Schäffer,[1850], by original designation.
- 348. Phyllophila Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Phyllophila Guenée*,1852; *#Phyllophyla W.Warren*,1912 **Original Reference:** *Phyllophila Guenée*,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 6: 254. Type-species: *Anthophila wimmerii* Treitschke,1835, by monotypy.
- 349. Phytometra Haworth,1809** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Phytometra Haworth*,1809; *Prothymia Hübner*,[1823] **Original Reference:** *Phytometra Haworth*,1809, Lepid. Br.: 254. Type-species: *Noctua aenea* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Westwood,1840.
- 350. Plecoptera Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Plecoptera Guenée*,1852; *Carteia Walker*,[1863]; *Biregula Saalmüller*,1891; *Plecopteroides Strand*,1918. **Original Reference:** *Plecoptera Guenée*,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 6: 429. Type-species: *Plecoptera reflexa* Guenée,1852, by monotypy.
- 351. Plusia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Plusia Ochsenheimer*,1816; *Chrysaspidia Hübner*,[1821] **Original Reference:** *Plusia Ochsenheimer*,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 89. Type-species: *Phalaena festucae* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Duponchel,1826.
- 352. Plusidia Butler,1879** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Plusidia Butler*,1879 **Original Reference:** *Plusidia Butler*,1879, Illust. typical Specimens Lepid. Heterocera Colln Br. Mus. 3: 27. Type-species: *Plusidia abrostoloides* Butler,1879, by original designation.



- 353. Polia Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Polia Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Chera Hübner,[1821]*; *Aplecta Guenée,1838* Original Reference: *Polia Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 73. Type-species: *Phalaena nebulosa* Hufnagel,1766, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1829.
- 354. Polychrysis Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Polychrysis Hübner,[1821]* Original Reference: *Polychrysis Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 251. Type-species: *Noctua moneta* Fabricius,1787, by monotypy.
- 355. Polymixis Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Polia Hübner,[1806]*; *Polymixis Hübner,[1820]*; *Propolymixis Berio,1980*; *Simplitype Berio,1980*; *Myxinia Berio,1985*; *Serpmixis Beck,1991*; *Xanthomixis Beck,1996* Original Reference: *Polymixis Hübner,[1820]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 205. Type-species: *Phalaena polymita* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Berio,1957.
- 356. Polymixis (Bischoffia) Hacker & Ronkay,1992** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Bischoffia Hacker & Ronkay,1992* Original Reference: *Bischoffia Hacker & Ronkay,1992*, Esperiana 3: 494. Type-species: *Polymixis bischoffii* Herrich-Schäffer,[1850], by original designation.
- 357. Polymixis (Brandticola) Hacker & L.Ronkay,1992** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Brandticola Hacker & L.Ronkay,1992* Original Reference: *Brandticola Hacker & L.Ronkay,1992*, Esperiana 3: 490. Type-species: *Polymixis dubiosa* Brandt,1938, by original designation.
- 358. Polymixis (Eremophysa) Boursin,1958** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Eremophysa Boursin,1958* Original Reference: *Eremophysa Boursin,1958*, Bull. mens Soc. linn. Lyon 27: 4. Type-species: *Sidemia apothaina* Brandt,1938, by original designation.
- 359. Polymixis (Parabrachionycha) Hacker,1990** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Parabrachionycha Hacker,1990* Original Reference: *Polymixis (Parabrachionycha) Hacker,1990*, Neue ent. Nachr. 27: 453-454. Type-species: *Brachionycha atossa* Wiltshire,1941, by original designation.
- 360. Polymixis (s.str.) Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *#Polia Hübner,[1806]*; *Polymixis Hübner,[1820]*; *Propolymixis Berio,1980*; *Simplitype Berio,1980*; *Myxinia Berio,1985*; *Serpmixis Beck,1991*; *Xanthomixis Beck,1996* Original Reference: *Polymixis Hübner,[1820]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 205. Type-species: *Phalaena polymita* Linnaeus,1761, by subsequent designation by Berio,1957.
- 361. Polyphaenis Boisduval,1840** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Polyphaenis Boisduval,1840* Original Reference: *Polyphaenis Boisduval,1840*, Genera Index méth. Eur. Lepid.: 128. Type-species: *Noctua sericata* Esper,1787, by subsequent designation by Guenée,1852.
- 362. Polypogon Schrank,1802** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Polypogon Schrank,1802*; *Herminia Latreille,1802*; *Pechipogo Hübner,[1825]*; *Pogonitis Sodoffsky,1837*; *Pechypogon Agassiz,1847*; *Zanclognatha Lederer,1857*; *Anitha Walker,[1866]*; *Cleptomita Grote,1873*; *Megachyta Grote,1873*; *Pityolita Grote,1873*; *Mesoplectra Butler,1879*; *Adrapso,des Matsumura,1925*; *Quaramia Berio,1988*; *Microphta Berio,1989*; *Zellerminia Beck,1996*; *Gryphopogon Beck,1996* Original Reference: *Polypogon Schrank,1802*, Fauna Boica 2 (2): 161. Type-species: *Phalaena tentacularia* Linnaeus,1758, by subsequent designation by Grote,1895.
- 363. Powellinia Oberthür,1912** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Powellinia Oberthür,1912* Original Reference: *Powellinia Oberthür,1912*, Etudes Lépid. comparée 6: 330. Type-species: *Luperina lasserrei* Oberthür,1881, by monotypy.
- 364. Praestilbia Staudinger,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Praestilbia Staudinger,1892* Original Reference: *Praestilbia Staudinger,1892*, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 288. Type-species: *Praestilbia armeniaca* Staudinger,1892, by monotypy.
- 365. Protexarnis McDunnough,[1929]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Protexarnis McDunnough,[1929]* Original Reference: *Protexarnis McDunnough,[1929]*, Bull. Dep. Mines, Can. 55 (1928): 26. Type-species: *Agrotis balanitis* Grote,1873, by original designation.
- 366. Protodeltote Ueda,1984** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Protodeltote Ueda,1984* Original Reference: *Protodeltote Ueda,1984*, Bull. Kitakyushu Mus. nat. Hist. (5): 112. Type-species: *Phalaena pygarga* Hufnagel,1766, by original designation.
- 367. Protolampra McDunnough,[1929]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Protolampra McDunnough,[1929]* Original Reference: *Protolampra McDunnough,[1929]*, Bull. Dep. Mines, Can. 55 (1928): 66. Type-species: *Agrotis rufipectus* Morrison,1874, by original designation.
- 368. Proxenus Herrich-Schäffer,[1850]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Proxenus Herrich-Schäffer,[1850]* Original Reference: *Proxenus Herrich-Schäffer,[1850]*, Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur. 2: 190, 240. Type-species: *Caradrina hospes* Freyer,[1831], by monotypy.

- 369. Pseudenargia Boursin,1956** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudenargia Boursin,1956* Original Reference: *Pseudenargia Boursin,1956*, Bull. mens. Soc. linn. Lyon 25: 124. Type-species: *Cosmia regina* Staudinger,1892, by original designation.
- 370. Pseudeustrotia W.Warren,1913** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudeustrotia W.Warren,1913* Original Reference: *Pseudeustrotia W.Warren,1913*, [in] Seitz, Gross-Schmett. Erde 11: 288. Type-species: *Noctua candidula* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
- 371. Pseudluperina Beck,1999** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudluperina Beck,1999* Original Reference: *Pseudluperina Beck,1999*, Herbiopoliana 5 (1). Type-species: *Luperina pozzii* Curo,1883, by original designation.
- 372. Pseudohadena Alpheraky,1889** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudohadena Alpheraky,1889* Original Reference: *Pseudohadena Alpheraky,1889*, [in] Romanoff, Mém. Lépid. 5: 163. Type-species: *Hadena armata* Alpheraky,1887, by monotypy.
- 373. Pseudohadena (Pseudopseustis) Hampson,1910** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudopseustis Hampson,1910*; *Tetrachela Hampson,1918 nec Reuss,1928* Original Reference: *Pseudopseustis Hampson,1910*, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 9: xv, 509. Type-species: *Taeniocampa tellieri* Lucas,1907, by original designation.
- 374. Pseudohadena (s.str.) Alpheraky,1889** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudohadena Alpheraky,1889* Original Reference: *Pseudohadena Alpheraky,1889*, [in] Romanoff, Mém. Lépid. 5: 163. Type-species: *Hadena armata* Alpheraky,1887, by monotypy.
- 375. Pseudoips Hübner,1822** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudoips Hübner,1822*; *Hylophila Hübner,[1825]*, *Chloeophora Stephens,1827*; *Halias Treitschke,1829*; *#Chloeophora Staudinger,1887* Original Reference: *Pseudoips Hübner,1822*, Syst.- alph. Verz.: 59, 63. Type-species: *Pyalis fagana* Fabricius,1781, by subsequent designation by D.S.Fletcher,1966.
- 376. Pseudozarba W.Warren,1914** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudozarba W.Warren,1914*; *Euthytoma Turner,1920* Original Reference: *Pseudozarba W.Warren,1914*, [in] Seitz, Gross-Schmett. Erde 11: 289. Type-species: *Acontia opella* Swinhoe,1885, by original designation.
- 377. Pyrocleptria Hampson,1903** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pyrocleptria Hampson,1903* Original Reference: *Pyrocleptria Hampson,1903*, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 4: ix, 25. Type-species: *Heliothis cora* Eversmann,1837, by original designation.
- 378. Pyrrhia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Pyrrhia Hübner,[1821]*; *Syntomopus Guenée,1837* Original Reference: *Pyrrhia Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 208. Type-species: *Phalaena cinnamomea* Goeze,1781, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1908.
- 379. Recoropha Nye,1975** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Phorocera Guenée,1852 nec Robineau-Desvoidy,1830*; *Recoropha Nye,1975* Original Reference: *Recoropha Nye,1975*, Generic names of moths of the World 1: 426 (nom. nov. pro *Phorocera* Guenée,1852 nec Robineau-Desvoidy,1830). Type-species: *Polia cantereri* Duponchel,1833, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1906.
- 380. Rhiza Staudinger,1889** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Rhiza Staudinger,1889* Original Reference: *Rhiza Staudinger,1889*, Stettin ent. Ztg. 50: 44.
- 381. Rhiza (Graphantha) L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Graphantha L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995* Original Reference: *Graphantha L.Ronkay, Varga & Fabian,1995*, Acta zool. hung. 41 (3): 278. Type-species: *Chloantha laciniosa* Christoph,1887, by original designation.
- 382. Rhiza (s.str.) Staudinger,1889** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Rhiza Staudinger,1889* Original Reference: *Rhiza Staudinger,1889*, Stettin ent. Ztg. 50: 44.
- 383. Rhizedra W.Warren,1911** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Rhizedra W.Warren,1911* Original Reference: *Rhizedra W.Warren,1911*, [in] Seitz, Gross-Schmett. Erde 3: 234. Type-species: *Noctua lutosa* Hübner,[1803], by original designation.
- 384. Rhyacia Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Rhyacia Hübner,[1821]*; *Antirhyacia Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Rhyacia Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 210. Type-species: *Noctua lucipeta* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
- 385. Rhyacia (Anchorhyacia) Varga,2011** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Anchorhyacia Varga,2011* Original Reference: *Rhyacia (Anchorhyacia) Varga,2011*, Esperiana 16: 257. Type-species: *Agrotis psammia* Püngeler,1906, by original designation.

- 386. Rhyacia (Epipsilia) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Epipsilia* Hübner,[1821] **Original Reference:** *Epipsilia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 210. Type-species: *Noctua latens* Hübner,[1809], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
- 387. Rhyacia (s.str.) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Rhyacia* Hübner,[1821]; *Antirhyacia* Beck,1991 **Original Reference:** *Rhyacia* Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 210. Type-species: *Noctua lucipeta* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1903.
- 388. Rhypagla Nye,1975** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Glaphyra* Guenée,1852 nec Newman,1840; *Rhypagla* Nye,1975 **Original Reference:** *Rhypagla* Nye,1975, Generic names of moths of the World 1: 432-433 (nom. nov. pro *Glaphyra* Guenée,1852 nec Newman,1840). Type-species: *Anthophila glarearia* Treitschke,1826, by subsequent designation by Desmarest,1857.
- 389. Rileyiana Moucha & Chvala,1963** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Thecophora* Lederer,1857 nec Rondani,1845; *Rileyiana* Moucha & Chvala,1963 **Original Reference:** *Rileyiana* Moucha & Chvala,1963, J. Lepid. Soc. 17: 169 (nom. nov. pro *Thecophora* Lederer,1857 nec Rondani,1845). Type-species: *Phlogophora fovea* Treitschke,1825, by monotypy.
- 390. Rivula Guenée,1845** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Rivula* Guenée,1845; *Cholimma* Walker,1863; *Motina* Walker,1863; *Rhazunda* Walker,1866; *Pasira* Moore,1882 nec Stal,1859; *Rivulana* Bethune-Baker,1911; *Alikangiana* Strand,1920; *Pauroscelus* Turner,1945 **Original Reference:** *Rivula* Guenée,1845, [in] Duponchel, Cat. méth. Lépid. Eur. (2): 206. Type-species: *Phalaena sericealis* Scopoli,1763, by monotypy.
- 391. Saragossa Staudinger,1900** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Saragossa* Staudinger,1900 **Original Reference:** *Saragossa* Staudinger,1900, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 13: 109. Type-species: *Saragossa seeboldi* Staudinger,1900, by monotypy.
- 392. Schinia Hübner,[1818]** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Schinia* Hübner,[1818]; *Melicleptria* Hübner,1823; *Anthoecia* Boisduval,1840; *Trypana* Guenée,1841; *Oria* Guenée,1852; *Rhodophora* Guenée,1852; *Tamila* Guenée,1852; *Euleucyptera* Grote,1865; *Tricopia* Grote,1874; *Heliophana* Grote,1875; *Oxylos* Grote,1875; *Pippon* Grote,1875; *Porrima* Grote,1877; *Rhododipsa* Grote,1877; *Bessula* Grote,1881; *Trileuca* Grote,1883; *Pseudotamila* Smith,1893; *Canidia* Grote,1890; *Eupanychis* Grote,1890; *Trichosellus* Grote,1890; *Incita* Grote,1895; *Palada* Smith,1900; *Chloroleptria* Hampson,1903; *Protoschinia* Hardwick,1970 **Original Reference:** *Schinia* Hübner,[1818], Zutr. Exot. Schmett. 1, 8, 11, 14. Type-species: *Schinia trifascia* Hübner,1818 by subsequent designation by Grote,1895.
- 393. Schrankia Hübner,[1825]** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Schrankia* Hübner,[1825]; *Hypenodes* Guenée,1854 nec Dbl.,1850 **Original Reference:** *Schrankia* Hübner,[1825], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 345. Type-species: *Pyralis taenialis* Hübner,[1809], by monotypy.
- 394. Scoliopteryx Germar,1810** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Scoliopteryx* Germar,1810; *Pterodonta* Reichenbach,1817; *Ephemias* Hübner,[1821]; *Euphais* Hüber,1822; *Gonoptera* Berthold,1827 nec Billb.,1820 **Original Reference:** *Scoliopteryx* Germar,1810, Diss. sistens *Bombycum* Species: 14. Type-species: *Phalaena libatrix* Linnaeus,1758, by monotypy.
- 395. Scotochrosta Lederer,1857** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Scotochrosta* Lederer,1857 **Original Reference:** *Scotochrosta* Lederer,1857, Noctuien Eur.: 40, 155. Type-species: *Noctua pulla* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by monotypy.
- 396. Scythocentropus Speiser,1902** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Centropus* Christoph,1889 nec Ill.,1811; *Scythocentropus* Speiser,1902; *Ecbolema* Hampson,1908; *Hugonia* Alpheraky,1908; *#Scythocentropia* Oberthür,1912 **Original Reference:** *Scythocentropus* Speiser,1902, Berl. ent. Z. 47: 140. Type-species: *Xylina scripturosa* Eversmann,1854, by original designation.
- 397. Sesamia Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Sesamia* Guenée,1852; *Microsemyra* Butler,1883; *Conicophoria* Matsumura,1929 **Original Reference:** *Sesamia* Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 5: 95. Type-species: *Cossus nonagrioides* Lefebvre,1827, by monotypy.
- 398. Setoctena Wallengren,1863** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Setoctena* Wallengren,1863; *Pseudocalpe* Hampson,1894 (praeocc.); *Metaculasta* Butler,1898 **Original Reference:** *Setoctena* Wallengren,1863, Wien. ent. Monatschr. 7: 144. Type-species: *Setoctena ledereri* Wallengren,1863, by subsequent designation by Kirby,1892.
- 399. Shargacucullia G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1992** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Shargacucullia* G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1992 **Original Reference:** *Shargacucullia* G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1992, Acta zool. hung. 38 (3/4): 345. Type-species: *Cucullia lychnitis* Rambur,1833, by original designation.
- 400. Shargacucullia (Prenanthcucullia) Beck,1996** (Noctuidae) **Synonym(s):** *Prenanthcucullia* Beck,1996 **Original Reference:** *Prenanthcucullia* Beck,1996, Neue ent. Nachr. 36: 53. Type-species: *Cucullia prenantis* Boisduval,1840, by original designation.



401. **Shargacucullia (Verbascullia) G.Ronkay, L.Ronkay & Gyulai,2011** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Verbascullia* G.Ronkay, L.Ronkay & Gyulai,2011 Original Reference: Shargacucullia (Verbascullia) G.Ronkay, L.Ronkay & Gyulai,2011, The Witt Catalogue 5: 33. Type-species: Phalaena verbasci Linnaeus,1758, by original designation.
402. **Shargacucullia (s.str.) G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1992** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Shargacucullia* G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1992 Original Reference: Shargacucullia G.Ronkay & L.Ronkay,1992, Acta zool. hung. 38 (3/4): 345. Type-species: Cucullia lychnitis Rambur,1833, by original designation.
403. **Sidemia Staudinger,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Sidemia* Staudinger,1892 Original Reference: Sidemia Staudinger,1892, [in] Romanoff, Mém. Lépid. 6: 459. Type-species: Sidemia snelleni Staudinger,1892, by monotypy.
404. **Sideridis Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Sideridis* Hübner,[1821]; *Colonsideridis* Beck,1991. Original Reference: Sideridis Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 232. Type-species: Noctua evidens Hübner,[1808], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1905.
405. **Sideridis (Aneda) Sukhareva,1973** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Aneda* Sukhareva,1973 Original Reference: Aneda Sukhareva,1973, Ent. Obozr. 52: 404, 410. Type-species: Noctua rivularis Fabricius,1775, by original designation.
406. **Sideridis (Conisania) Hampson,1905** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Conisania* Hampson,1905 Original Reference: Conisania Hampson,1905, Cat. Lepid. Phalaenae Br. Mus. 5: xiv, 472. Type-species: Apamea leineri Freyer,1836, by original designation.
407. **Sideridis (Dianthivora) Varga & L.Ronkay,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Dianthivora* Varga & L.Ronkay,1991 Original Reference: Dianthivora Varga & L.Ronkay,1991, Acta zool. hung. 37 (1/2): 152. Type-species: Noctua implexa Hübner,[1809], by original designation.
408. **Sideridis (Luteohadena) Beck,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Luteohadena* Beck,1991 Original Reference: Hadena (Luteohadena) Beck,1991, Atalanta 22 (2/4): 193. Type-species: Hadena luteago [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by original designation.
409. **Sideridis (s.str.) Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Sideridis* Hübner,[1821]; *Colonsideridis* Beck,1991. Original Reference: Sideridis Hübner,[1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 232. Type-species: Noctua evidens Hübner,[1808], by subsequent designation by Hampson,1905.
410. **Simplicia Guenée,1854** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Simplicia* Guenée,1854; *Libisosa* Walker,[1859]; *Culicula* Walker,1864; *Aginna* Walker,1865; *Nabatha* Moore,1887 Original Reference: Simplicia Guenée,1854, [in], Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 8: 15. Type-species: Herminia rectalis Eversmann,1842, by subsequent designation by Desmarest,1857.
411. **Simyra Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Simyra* Ochsenheimer,1816 Original Reference: Simyra Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 81. Type-species: Noctua nervosa [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Westwood,1840.
412. **Spaelotis Boisduval,1840** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Spaelotis* Boisduval,1840 Original Reference: Spaelotis Boisduval,1840, Genera Index méth. Eur. Lepid.: 106. Type-species: Noctua raveda [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Desmarest,1848.
413. **Spodoptera Guenée,1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Spodoptera* Guenée,1852; *Calogramma* Guenée,1852; *Laphygma* Guenée,1852; *Prodenia* Guenée,1852; *Rusidrina* Staudinger,1892; *Douzdrina* De Laever,1985. Original Reference: Spodoptera Guenée,1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 5: 153. Type-species: Hadena mauritia Boisduval,1833, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1894.
414. **Spudaea Snellen,1867** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Spudaea* Snellen,1867 Original Reference: Spudaea Snellen,1867, De Vlinders van Nederland 1867: 289. Type-species: Phalaena ruticilla Esper,1791, by monotypy.
415. **Standfussiana Boursin,1946** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Standfussiana* Boursin,1946 Original Reference: Standfussiana Boursin,1946, Revue fr. Lépidopt. 10: 190. Type-species: Phalaena lucerneae Linnaeus,1758, by original designation.
416. **Stenodrina Boursin,1937** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Stenodrina* Boursin,1937 Original Reference: Stenodrina Boursin,1937, Ent. Rdsch. 54: 368. Type-species: Caradrina paupera Romanoff,1885, by original designation.

417. **Stenoecia W.Warren,1911** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Stenoecia W.Warren,1911* Original Reference: *Stenoecia W.Warren,1911*, [in] Seitz, *Macrolepid. World* 3: 258. Type-species: *Heliothis dos Freyer*, [1838], by original designation.
418. **Stilbina Staudinger,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Stilbina Staudinger,1892* Original Reference: *Stilbina Staudinger,1892*, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 290. Type-species: *Stilbina hypaenides Staudinger,1892*, by monotypy.
419. **Stilbina (s.str.) Staudinger,1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Stilbina Staudinger,1892* Original Reference: *Stilbina Staudinger,1892*, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 290. Type-species: *Stilbina hypaenides Staudinger,1892*, by monotypy.
420. **Syngrapha Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Syngrapha Hübner,[1821]*; *Caloplusia Smith,1884*; *Palaeographa Kljutschko,1983*; *Aingrapha Beck,1991*; *Diasyngrapha Beck,1991*; *Microsyngrapha Beck,1991*; *Parsyngrapha Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Syngrapha Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 250. Type-species: *Noctua devergans Hübner,[1813]*, by subsequent designation by Grote,1895.
421. **Tarachephia Hampson,1926** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Tarachephia Hampson,1926* Original Reference: *Tarachephia Hampson,1926*, Descr. new genera species Lepid. Phalaenae Subfamily Noctuinae Br. Mus.: 87. Type-species: *Acontia hueberi Erschoff,1874*, by original designation.
422. **Tathorhynchus Hampson,1894** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Tathorhynchus Hampson,1894*; *#Tathorhynchus Bethune-Baker,1911*; *Xymehops Viette,1954* Original Reference: *Tathorhynchus Hampson,1894*, Fauna Br. India (Moths) 2: xiii, 268. Type-species: *Scopula vinctalis Walker,[1866]*, by original designation.
423. **Teinoptera Calberla,1891** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Teinoptera Calberla,1891*; *Copiphana Hampson,1906* Original Reference: *Teinoptera Calberla,1891*, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 46. Type-species: *Teinoptera culminifera Calberla,1891*, by monotypy.
424. **Thalpophila Hübner,[1820]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Thalpophila Hübner,[1820]*; *Cerigo Stephens,1829*; *#Thalpophila W.Warren,1911* Original Reference: *Thalpophila Hübner,[1820]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 208. Type-species: *Phalaena texta Esper,1787*, by subsequent designation by Moore,1884.
425. **Tholera Hübner,[1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Tholera Hübner,[1821]*; *Charaeas Stephens,1829* Original Reference: *Tholera Hübner,[1821]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 215. Type-species: *Noctua cespitis [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775*, by subsequent designation by Hampson,1905.
426. **Thria Walker,[1858]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Thria Walker,[1858]*; *Subpandesma Berio,1966* Original Reference: *Thria Walker,[1858]*, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 13: 1079, 1111. Type-species: *Thria robusta Walker,[1858]*, by monotypy.
427. **Thysanoplusia (Daubeplusia) Beck,1991** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Daubeplusia Beck,1991* Original Reference: *Daubeplusia Beck,1991*, Atalanta 22 (2/4): 226. Type-species: *Plusia daubei Boisduval,1840*, by original designation.
428. **Thysanoplusia (s.str.) Ichinose,1973** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Thysanoplusia Ichinose,1973* Original Reference: *Thysanoplusia Ichinose,1973*, Kontyu 41: 137. Type-species: *Phytometra intermixta W.Warren,1913*, by original designation.
429. **Thysanoplusia Ichinose,1973** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Thysanoplusia Ichinose,1973* Original Reference: *Thysanoplusia Ichinose,1973*, Kontyu 41: 137. Type-species: *Phytometra intermixta W.Warren,1913*, by original designation.
430. **Trachea Ochsenheimer,1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Trachea Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Achatia Billberg,1820*; *Berrhaea Walker,1858* Original Reference: *Trachea Ochsenheimer,1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 75. Type-species: *Phalaena atriplicis Linnaeus,1758*, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1832.
431. **Trichoplusia McDunnough,1944** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Trichoplusia McDunnough,1944*; *Thysanoplusia Inoue,1973*; *Daubeplusia Beck,1991*. Original Reference: *Trichoplusia McDunnough,1944*, Mem. sth. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 204. Type-species: *Plusia brassicae Riley,1870*, by original designation.
432. **Trisateles Tams,1939** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Aethia Hübner,[1825] nec Merrem,1788*; *Sophronia Duponchel,[1845] nec Hbn.,[1825]*; *Standfussia Spuler,1907 nec Tutt,1900*; *Trisateles Tams,1939* Original Reference: *Trisateles Tams,1939*, Entomologist 72: 141 (nom. nov. pro *Standfussia*

- Spuler, 1907 nec Tutt, 1900). Type-species: *Pyralis emortualis* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by subsequent designation by Tams, 1939.
433. **Tyta Billberg, 1820** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Tyta Billberg*, 1820; *Dysthymia Newman*, 1863 Original Reference: Tyta Billberg, 1820, Enumeratio Insect. Mus. G.J. Billberg: 88. Type-species: *Noctua italica* Fabricius, 1781, by monotypy.
434. **Ulochlaena Lederer, 1857** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ulochlaena Lederer*, 1857 Original Reference: Ulochlaena Lederer, 1857, Noctuinen Eur.: 33, 96. Type-species: *Noctua hirta* Hübner, [1813], by monotypy.
435. **Valeria Stephens, 1829** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Valeria Stephens*, 1829 Original Reference: Valeria Stephens, 1829, Nom. Br. Insects: 42. Type-species: *Bombyx oleagina* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, by monotypy.
436. **Valerietta Draudt, 1938** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Valerietta Draudt*, 1938 Original Reference: Valerietta Draudt, 1938, Mitt. münch. ent. Ges. 28: 30. Type-species: *Valerietta forsteri* Draudt, 1938, by monotypy.
437. **Victrix Staudinger, 1879** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Victrix Staudinger*, 1879 Original Reference: Victrix Staudinger, 1879, [in] Romanoff, Horae Soc. ent. ross. 14: 489. Type-species: *Victrix karsiana* Staudinger, 1879, by monotypy.
438. **Victrix (Rasihia) Koçak, 1989** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Christophia Varga & Ronkay*, 1989 nec Rag., 1887; *Rasihia Koçak*, 1989. Original Reference: Rasihia Koçak, 1989, Priamus 5 (3): 103-104. Type-species: *Bryophila conspersa* Christoph., 1893, by original designation.
439. **Victrix (s.str.) Staudinger, 1879** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Victrix Staudinger*, 1879 Original Reference: Victrix Staudinger, 1879, [in] Romanoff, Horae Soc. ent. ross. 14: 489. Type-species: *Victrix karsiana* Staudinger, 1879, by monotypy.
440. **Xanthia Ochsenheimer, 1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xanthia Ochsenheimer*, 1816; *Citra Hübner*, [1821]; *Mellinia Hübner*, [1821]; *Euthemonia Gistel*, 1848 nec Stph., 1828 Original Reference: Xanthia Ochsenheimer, 1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 82. Type-species: *Noctua flavago* Fabricius, 1787, by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1825.
441. **Xanthia (Cirrhia) Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Cirrhia Hübner*, [1821] Original Reference: Cirrhia Hübner, [1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 234. Type-species: *Phalaena icteritia* Hufnagel, 1766, by subsequent designation by Grote, 1902
442. **Xanthia (Tiliacea) Tutt, 1896** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Tiliacea Tutt*, 1896; *Aurxanthia Beck*, 1991 Original Reference: Tiliacea Tutt, 1896, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 8: 17. Type-species: *Phalaena citrigo* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.
443. **Xanthodes Guenée, 1852** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Acontia Hübner*, [1823] nec Ochs., 1816; *Xanthodes Guenée*, 1852 Original Reference: Xanthodes Guenée, 1852, [in] Boisduval & Guenée, Hist. nat. Insectes (Lépid.) 6: 209. Type-species: *Phalaena malvae* Esper, [1796], by original designation.
444. **Xanthothrix Edwards, 1878** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xanthothrix Edwards*, 1878 Original Reference: Xanthothrix Edwards, 1878, Pacific Coast Lepid. (29): 7. Type-species: *Xanthothrix ranunculi* Edwards, 1878, by monotypy.
445. **Xenophysa Boursin, 1969** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xenophysa Boursin*, 1969 Original Reference: Xenophysa Boursin, 1969, Entomops, Nice 2: 221. Type-species: *Agrotis junctimacula* Christoph., 1887, by original designation.
446. **Xestia Hübner, 1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xestia Hübner*, 1818; *Amathes Hübner*, [1821]; *Lytaea Stephens*, 1829; *Segetia Stephens*, 1829; *Hiptelia Guenée*, 1852; *Ericarthia Beck*, 1996; *Castanasta Beck*, 1996; *Palkermes Beck*, 1996; *Monticollia Beck*, 1996 Original Reference: Xestia Hübner, 1818, Zuträge Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: 16. Type-species: *Noctua ochreago* Hübner, [1809], by subsequent designation by Hampson, 1903.
447. **Xestia (Megasema) Hübner, [1821]** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Megasema Hübner*, [1821]; *Agrotiphila Grote*, 1876; *Agrotimorpha Barnes & McDunnough*, 1929; *Ashworthia Beck*, 1996 Original Reference: Megasema Hübner, [1821], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 222. Type-species: *Phalaena triangulum* Hufnagel, 1766, by subsequent designation by Moore, 1881.
448. **Xestia (s.str.) Hübner, 1818** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xestia Hübner*, 1818; *Amathes Hübner*, [1821]; *Lytaea Stephens*, 1829; *Segetia Stephens*, 1829; *Hiptelia Guenée*, 1852; *Ericarthia Beck*, 1996; *Castanasta Beck*, 1996; *Palkermes Beck*, 1996; *Monticollia Beck*, 1996 Original Reference: Xestia Hübner, 1818, Zuträge Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: 16. Type-species: *Noctua ochreago* Hübner, [1809], by subsequent designation by Hampson, 1903.



- 449. Xylena Ochsenheimer, 1816** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xylena Ochsenheimer, 1816*; *Xylites R.L., 1817*; *Xylina Treitschke, 1826*; *Calocampa Stephens, 1829*; *Callicampa Agassiz, 1846* Original Reference: *Xylena Ochsenheimer, 1816*, Schmett. Eur. 4: 85. Type-species: *Phalaena exsoleta* Linnaeus, 1758, by subsequent designation by Duponchel, 1829.
- 450. Xylocampa Guenée, 1837** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xylocampa Guenée, 1837* Original Reference: *Xylocampa Guenée, 1837*, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 6: 227. Type-species: *Phalaena lithoriza* Borkhausen, 1792, by subsequent designation by Desmarest, 1857.
- 451. Xylomoia Staudinger, 1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Xylomoia Staudinger, 1892*; *Xylomoia Hampson, 1909* Original Reference: *Xylomoia Staudinger, 1892*, [in] Romanoff, Mém. Lépid. 6: 451. Type-species: *Xylomoia separata* Staudinger, 1892, by monotypy.
- 452. Zebeeba Kirby, 1892** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Nycteola Herrich-Schäffer, [1851] nec Hbn., 1822*; *Zebeeba Kirby, 1892* Original Reference: *Zebeeba Kirby, 1892*, Syn. Cat. Lepid. Het. 1: 279. Type-species: *Hypena falsalis* Herrich-Schäffer, [1839].
- 453. Zekelita Walker, 1863** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Zekelita Walker, 1863* Original Reference: *Zekelita Walker, 1863*, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 27: 199. Type-species: *Zekelita equalisella* Walker, 1863, by monotypy.
- 454. Zekelita (Ravalita) Lödl & Mayerl, 1997** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Ravalita Lödl & Mayerl, 1997* Original Reference: *Ravalita Lödl & Mayerl, 1997*, Z. ArbGem. öst. Ent. 49 (3/4): 90. Type-species: *Hypena ravalis* Herrich-Schäffer, [1852], by original designation.
- 455. Zekelita (Rhynchodontodes) W. Warren, 1913** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Rhynchodontodes W. Warren, 1913* Original Reference: *Rhynchodontodes W. Warren, 1913*, [in] Seitz, Gross Schmett. Erde 3: 430. Type-species: *Pyrallis antiqualis* Hübner, [1809], by original designation.
- 456. Zekelita (s.str.) Walker, 1863** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Zekelita Walker, 1863* Original Reference: *Zekelita Walker, 1863*, List Specimens lepid. Insects Colln Br. Mus. 27: 199. Type-species: *Zekelita equalisella* Walker, 1863, by monotypy.
- 457. Zethes Rambur, 1833** (Noctuidae) Synonym(s): *Zethes Rambur, 1833* Original Reference: *Zethes Rambur, 1833*, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 2: 29. Type-species: *Zethes insularis* Rambur, 1833, by monotypy.

## Nomenclatural Note:

i <http://zoobank.org/urn:lsid:zoobank.org:act:EF5273AE-5CC4-46A6-BE89-E55F81AB56F6>  
**Fibigerina** nom. nov. pro *Silva* Fibiger & Hacker, 2007 nec *Silva* Verreaux, 1872 (Aves, Passeriformes). Type-species: *Cosmia confinis* Herrich-Schäffer, [1849].

The name *Silva* was established by Fibiger & Hacker (2007: 109) as a monotypic subgenus in the genus *Cosmia* Ochsenheimer, 1816. According to the Homonymy Rules of the ICZN, this name cannot be used validly. No available synonymous name exists within this taxon. Therefore, a replacement name, *Fibigerina* is proposed here with the same type-species *Cosmia confinis* Herrich-Schäffer, [1849], selected previously for the preoccupied subgenus name *Silva*.

This new name is dedicated to the first author, late Mr. Michael Fibiger (Denmark), a well-recognized taxonomist in the World, due to his great contribution to the Lepidopterology (*vide*: Goater, B., 2011).

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